1919

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Ryder, H. Osborne

Boston University
Where should the scholar live?

In solitude, or in society?
in the green stillness of the country, where he can hear the heart of Nature beat, or in the dark, grap
town, where he can hear and feel the
throbbing heart of man? I will
make answer for him, and say, in
the dark, grap town.  

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BOWNE ON THE ETHICS OF WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Professor H. Osborne Ryder, Ph.D.

Bowne had clear and pronounced views on the subjects of war, world federation, patriotism, and national and international rights and privileges, and were he living today would speak forth in no uncertain manner concerning these great problems which face us in such bold array, and would be able to furnish much light for their just and adequate solution, for he had carefully worked out these problems in his own mind. Surely we need profound insight into the nature of world problems, and philosophers like Bowne may contribute much that will be of real service to layman and diplomat alike. Bishop McConnell in his Memorial Address upon Bowne says: "If he had lived he would have given more and more time to missionary problems and the problems of the extension of democracy and of social control. He became more and more a true citizen of the world. Anything like pettiness of spirit or of view was impossible to him, and he thought that pettiness must soon pass away from the conceits of statesmen and from the consciousness of peoples."

In the first place, Bowne would clarify the problem of war by
maintaining that in the development of humanity wars have often been necessary—wars of self-defense against barbarous hordes and uncivilized races and wars for securing the rights of humanity and the industrial development demanded by civilization, both of which types of war have been historically necessary and morally justifiable. Holding this view of war, he would strike hard at the pacifists in our midst, whose numbers, we may confidently believe, are rapidly diminishing. The pacifist desires peace at any price and cries "Peace" where there is no peace. This is the folly of the pacifist, that he fails to discriminate between righteous and un­righteous warfare. If such discrimination were made, the pacifist would at once disappear from our national life.

All wars, then, he maintained, are not in the same class. "War for passion's sake is only animal ferocity. War for ambition's sake is the sum of all crimes. But there are other wars than these—wars which have been among the most beneficent events of human history." Bowne hoped that soon both types of war would no longer be either possible or necessary. However, he declared that "modern science in its military application has finally rescued civilization from danger at the hands of outside barbarians." The pathos of modern history is that modern science in its military application has prepared civilization for danger at the hands of inside barbarians such as the Teutonic allies.

Bowne attached a high sacredness to personality, and yet he would be the last to teach the saving of one's life to the utter detri­ment of society and its welfare. Still the offering up of life is no argument for bloodshed, butchery, or murder, and is justifiable only when the larger end is to be attained. This is no plea for martyr­dom for the sake of martyrdom, or for the flinging away of a useful life, but for the consecration of a life to noble ends.

War, notwithstanding all its horror, calls us away from our narrow selves as individuals and nations, shows us the insecurity of material prosperity and commercial aggrandizement, and points out the way to a higher spiritual life. War will be impossible when nations are Christian not only in name but in reality, for there could be no war among Christian nations. But until that time, when the Christian religion shall be exemplified in national and international life, we shall have wars, and war will inevitably be the method for settling disputes among the nations.
Bowne believed that "national differences will yet be settled by reason and righteous arbitration, and that the spread of education will make men less impressionable by the scenic glories of war and show them the unspeakable folly of the customary rant about national honor. In particular, the spread of the industrial type of education and of the Christian idea of man must tend more and more to make war in its traditional forms something which the conservative and humane elements of society will not tolerate." His method, then, for the settlement of difficulties would be righteous arbitration, which would be fostered by the spread of education, especially by the rational teaching of history, which would depreciate the scenic glories of war and enable us not to overvalue our national honor. The spread of the industrial type of society must supersede the civilization of the arsenal, and finally the Christian conception of man must triumph over the baser conceptions of life and society. Yet arbitration presupposes a high degree of mentality and reason, and cannot be employed where the mind is closed to the demands of justice. "If all states were on the same plane of development and civilization, it would be relatively easy to determine their mutual duties." Here lies the difficulty of dealing with nations where might rather than right is recognized as the final court for the settlement of disputes. Arbitration will yet be substituted for war, as indeed, to some extent, it already has been, but not until the world has reached a higher level of thought and a deeper respect for the rights of all others.

"Patriotism was the great virtue in the ancient state, and it remains a virtue still. The state has become instrumental for the individual, and humanity becomes more than all states." There is a paramount necessity today for a patriotism which transcends national barriers and boundaries, large enough to include all men, all nations, all races everywhere, and this world patriotism must labor for the good of all men throughout the world, by upholding justice for the downtrodden, by showing mercy for the weak, and by maintaining Christian ideals of love and unselfishness.

Bowne's conception of the state was somewhat as follows: "A nation's first obligation is to itself and its own subjects. This is true not only in the matter of defense and protection, but also in industrial relations. Where the obligation ends and unallowable selfishness begins it is hard to say. Again, if a nation, like our
own, be conscious of having a great work to perform in the progress of humanity, it is forbidden to do or allow anything which will hinder that work.” Is not this ideal of the state the actual working basis toward which we are bending all our national energies in the great problems which confront us in the world crisis?

How applicable was Bowne’s thought to present conditions in this country: “No body of persons not homogeneous in spirit and loyalty can long be tolerated in the midst of a nation.” “Any nationality or national principle that stands in the way of human progress has become an obstacle, to be modified or removed.” “To exploit a barbarous people for our own selfish interests is infamy. To force upon them—or even to furnish them with—the means of vice is diabolism. To interfere with them in any way except for self-defense, unless we are sure of bettering their condition, is unwarrantable.”

With regard to the divine right of kings, Bowne spoke in no uncertain manner: “A good many royal personages at one time or another have managed to persuade themselves that they held a commission from God to rule their respective realms. Deriving their authority from this high source, they could not fail to regard as a great heresy the claim that the people are the source of power, or that governments derive their just power from the consent of the governed. This inability, however, to show their commission, together with the progress of political philosophy, has rendered this notion practically obsolete. So far as it had any thought in it, it resulted from confounding the general supremacy of society over its members with the absolute authority of some particular ruler.” Would that this notion of the divine right of kings not only had been, but actually were, obsolete! The Great War, among its beneficent results, will doubtless render this notion obsolete in reality, and we hope that never again will it be revived to lord itself over any nation or the world at large.

On the subject of world federation, Bowne declared: “A mistaken cosmopolitanism and philanthropy aim sometimes to do away with the nation in the interest of a federation of mankind. The only good in this is the aim to do away with the hostility which has so generally existed among different nations. For the rest, it does not tend to profit. Patriotism which looks upon other nations as enemies, or as lawful spoil, is of course to be condemned; but
we cannot well have too much of patriotism which seeks by all honorable methods to lift one's own country to the highest development of power. And it is by such friendly philanthropy that human progress is to be secured." No desire, of course, exists today to eradicate national lines and divisions, but rather to conserve national identity, through the welding together of peoples deriving their population from a common racial stock. For example, the restoration of Poland to a national status would unite all Poles now giving allegiance to Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia. The determination of the racial stock of Alsace and Lorraine would go a long way toward deciding the final settlement of this mooted problem of European politics, and indeed of world politics. Nations are to retain their identity that they may reach their highest development and power, but they are to regard themselves as members of a great world family wherein the golden rule of international conduct will be observed as in the dealings of one individual with another. Here, as in the case of individuals, the spirit of good will, unselfishness, and cooperation must labor for the common good of all. Such an attitude, expressed and realized in the family of nations, will ultimately bring to pass the kingdom of God upon earth, the long-expected peace among men, "the parliament of man, the federation of the world."

AFTER the copy for the present issue of BOSTONIA was ready for the printer, we received a notice of the December meeting of the Epsilon Chapter. We gladly print it, although at the time of writing this editorial note it seems improbable that we can get this issue of BOSTONIA into the hands of our readers in time to make the notice of value. In these days of scarcity of paper, of labor troubles, and of delays in the post-office, it will facilitate the work of the editorial staff if our correspondents and reporters will send us their copy early enough to make certain a timely appearance of official notices.
UNDERGRADUATE ACTIVITIES

II

THE CERCLE FRANÇAIS

[This is the second of a series of articles written by representative undergraduates, and designed to acquaint our readers with the many forms of student activities which supplement and strengthen the work of the class-room. —Editor.]

The fact that in his report on College War Activities the President made mention of the Œuvre des Petits Blessés is a source of great pride to the Cercle Français.

It is the aim of the Cercle to promote among the students of Boston University a deeper love for France and the French through a greater familiarity with the literature, songs, and national life of that country. The Cercle is realizing its aim. The increasing interest in the annual Soirée, which is given entirely in French, is significant. In this evening entertainment the Cercle presents the national songs of France, pictures of the holiday life of the people, and a play by a well-known author.

It has been the privilege of the Cercle to introduce to the students of Boston University several distinguished persons. Through Mrs. S. M. Waxman the Cercle was the first to present Captain Morize. Madame Noe, a well-known French actress playing at that time with one of the companies in Boston, met members of the Faculty and the students at a tea given by the Cercle.

During the months of the war the Cercle had an opportunity of serving as hostesses to French sailors who were stationed at Boston and had no other chance of meeting French-speaking people.

This year the Cercle is having as its president Mademoiselle Picard, Boston University's exchange student from the Sorbonne. Through her the members of the Cercle are learning at first hand of French customs and of French attitudes on questions and problems raised by the recent World War.

The war program of the Œuvre des Petits Blessés has ended, but there are many war orphans needing help, and the Cercle is planning to make the present year's work count for them.

FANNIE C. MORRISON, Secretary of the Cercle Français.
A T the opening of the academic year, the College of Secretarial Science began the first year of its existence, with its own faculty and its own equipment,—a fine building on Garrison Street, near Copley Square. The School of Education and the Department of Religious Education, which had hitherto been combined under a single administrative board, are now entirely distinct, forming two additional independent departments of the University. The School of Education is located at 525 Boylston Street, under the directorship of Dr. Arthur H. Wilde. The Department of Religious Education has its quarters and its own faculty at 607 Boylston Street. Professor Walter S. Athearn is director of the department.

A visitor at these departments carries away a vivid impression of the new and pulsing life which they have added to the University. The School of Education is forming a vital connection with the Boston public-school system. Observers are impressed with the maturity and poise of the students of the department; many school-teachers have availed themselves of the opportunity of securing the college degree which they had coveted but which has hitherto been unattainable in New England. The Department of Religious Education has developed a most gratifying University spirit. The stu-
Students have formed a number of live committees, and they are eager to have their department participate to the full in all University functions.

The history of the newly organized College of Secretarial Science is full of interest. Within a year there has been called into existence a body of over 500 enthusiastic students who have thrown themselves into the life of the University. The visitor at the College Building on Garrison Street is impressed by the high type of student and the order and discipline which prevail. The students are eager, the Faculty able and earnest. At the recent convocation in Old South Church, the students of this department marched in a body several hundred strong to the church, where seats had been reserved for them. They have learned the University songs, they have composed their own departmental song, which they sing with gusto. The weekly assembly of the college is a pleasure to both student and visitor. No formal program is observed. There are songs, cheer practice, musical selections, readings, and usually an address by some speaker from outside.

We can assure our readers that these three new and vigorous members of the University family are well qualified to maintain the standards which the older departments have established.

A NEW feature at the College of Liberal Arts during the present year is a series of general assemblies of all students to be held at intervals during the college year, not oftener than four times a semester. The purpose of the assemblies is to bring the students together as a body and to develop university spirit. Incidentally the assemblies will provide an opportunity for delivering to the entire body of students official communications. Attendance of all students is required at these assemblies.

The address which President Murlin gave at the second general assembly of the students of the College of Liberal Arts in Jacob Sleeper Hall, on Thursday, November 20, detailing his first-hand observations of the conditions in France since the signing of the armistice, will form part of the invaluable literary material which will preface the statistical portion of the War Volume.
CONTINUED GROWTH OF THE UNIVERSITY

We print in another column figures regarding the total attendance in the University during the last five years and the enrolment by departments for the last four years. These figures indicate that in five years the total attendance has more than doubled. In 1915-16 there were 2,608 students in all departments. During the present year there are 5,356, an increase of 2,700 during the quadrennium. Even these impressive statistics do not tell the entire story of the growth of the University. The figures for 1915-16 cover the total attendance for the year ending August 31; those for the present year show only those enrolled up to November 1. An exact comparison of the years 1915-16 and 1919-20 would necessarily include in the figures of the latter year the enrolment of the Summer Session of next June. Obviously at the present time no definite prediction can be made of the registration of next summer; these figures are, therefore, not included in the total 5,356. There is no reason to doubt that the growth of the Summer Session in recent years will be maintained. If this prove true, we shall later have to add about 400 to the total 5,356. There is also temporarily some uncertainty regarding the number of students who are taking courses in more than one department, and whose names, therefore, appear twice in the enrolment figures. In estimating the total at 5,356, allowance has been made for 300 duplicates, a number which is believed to be sufficient. Probable accessions in the various departments during the second semester, and the prospective attendance at the Summer School of 1920, permit and justify the conservative estimate of a net total of 5,700 for the year 1919-20. Quite aside from these prospective increases the actual attendance on November 1, 5,356, shows a gain of 1,144 over the net total of last year, a truly notable record.

A BUSY PLACE

To those whose activity is confined to a single department, it is difficult to form an adequate conception of the general advance which the University is making. When the attendance reached a total of 4,200 last August, placing Boston University at the head of New England universities in enrolment, it seemed an
astonishing record; he would have been indeed an optimist who could have predicted that by the first of the following November a further increase of 1,100 would be recorded with a prospect of reaching a net total of 5,800, or even 6,000, by the end of the year. Indeed it is by no means impossible that the 6,000 mark will be passed. To the present net total, 5,356, should be added as stated elsewhere the probable 400 of the coming Summer Session and the 500 or more which the College of Business Administration expects to enroll at the beginning of the second semester in February.

All departments are sharing in the growth. Without an exception the eleven colleges or departments of the University report marked increases in enrolments. When we add to these thousands of enrolled students the hundreds of others who come to the University buildings for extension courses, and the many educational bodies which make Boston University their headquarters, we find that the University is a perfect hive of activity, working day and night through practically the entire year.

AN IMPORTANT CONFERENCE

On Friday, February 6, the School of Education will hold a conference of educators and others interested in the problem of “Shortage of Teachers and Recruiting the Profession.” To the conference will be invited superintendents of schools, principals of high and elementary schools, heads of normal schools, state school officials, editors, and others. The minor part of the program will be the discussion of the shortage of teachers, securing as complete and authoritative data as possible. The major part of the program will consist of constructive suggestions for the recruiting of the profession, using the experience of states, cities, and towns that have kept their teaching forces intact, expert advertising men, the suggestions of teachers, superintendents, and others. It is expected there will be a large response to the invitation of the University, and that the gathering will have significant results for the teaching profession of New England.
### UNIVERSITY NOTES

**TOTAL ATTENDANCE FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS***

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*Zion's Herald, Wednesday, September 24, contains an article by President Murlin under the title "Scandinavia and the New Era." The letter was written at Viborg, about twenty-five miles from the Russian frontier. It gives results of President Murlin's observations in Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Finland.*

Professor John P. Marshall was in charge of the music at the annual Convocation of the University in the Old South Church on November 5.

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*The attendance for the year 1919-20 is up to November 1, 1919. For the other years the figures indicate the enrolment for the entire academic year, ending August 31.*
A Boston University Post of the American Legion has been established. The Legion is an organization of American veterans of the World War. It is non-partisan and non-political. It is a civilian organization—not military or militaristic. It makes no distinctions of rank and no distinctions between overseas men and men who did not get overseas. Any soldier, sailor, or marine who served honorably between April 6, 1917, and November 11, 1918, is eligible to membership. Women who were regularly enlisted or commissioned in the army, navy, or marine corps are also eligible. The Legion was first organized in Paris, March 15 to 17, 1919, by a thousand officers and men, delegates from all the units of the American Expeditionary Forces to an organization meeting, which adopted a declaration of principles and selected the name “American Legion.” The preamble of the constitution reads: “For God and Country we associate ourselves together for the following purposes: To uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States of America; to maintain law and order; to foster and perpetuate a one hundred per cent Americanism; to preserve the memories and incidents of our association in the Great War; to inculcate a sense of individual obligations to the community, state, and nation; to make right the master of might; to promote peace and good will on earth; to safeguard and transmit to posterity the principles of justice, freedom, and democracy; to consecrate and sanctify our comradeship by our devotion to mutual helpfulness.”

The officers already elected at the Boston University Post, so far as reported at this office, are: commander, Ralph L. Power, librarian, C. B. A.; vice-commander, Richard Millett, '21, C. B. A.; adjutant, Warren Hussey, '20, C. L. A.; finance officer, Emerson J. Pierce, '21, School of Law.

A unique feature of President Murlin's visit abroad was a trip which he took by airship from Berlin to Switzerland. Postal-cards which he wrote during the trip bear the post-mark “An Bord Des Zeppelin-Luft-Schiffes.” Some interesting notes made by him and recorded on the postal-cards are: “Glorious day and a good start. Sailed over Potsdam, Kaiser Palace, and Sans Souci. An airplane overtook us, sailed around and over us, and darted back to Berlin. Have just now passed Leipzig. It is marvelous how this sandy plain has become a beautiful garden of productive farms. It seems a thousand pities that the nation inhabiting so fair a country should, by its own folly, now be facing collapse and bankruptcy. The ship rides smoothly with a sensation of riding on a railroad on a high mountain-side and looking at the valley below. Meals are served on board. The voyage from Berlin to Switzerland is completed between 9 A. M. and 4 P. M.”

President-Emeritus Warren's article “The Myth of Io Viewed in the Light of the East Aryan Conception of the Earth,” which appeared in the March, 1919, issue of the Classical Journal, has attracted much notice in the press. The Transcript of Wednesday, July 9, sums up an appreciative notice with the words, “Such a paper reminds us that Hellenic literature has not been exhausted by original investigation.” The Christian Science
Monitor of Monday, July 21, commented on the article, and adds, "Evidently there is still much to be learned by critical examination of ancient literature."

BOSTON UNIVERSITY WOMEN GRADUATES' CLUB

The Boston University Women Graduates' Club held its first meeting of the year on Friday, November 14, in the Gamma Delta Room. The club was especially favored in having as guests of the afternoon Miss Mary K. Taylor, A.B. '10, Mrs. Mary White Mullen, Mrs. Aline King Bailey, and Mlle. A. M. Picard.

Mrs. Mullen, who has just returned from overseas duty with the American Expeditionary Forces, as entertainer in France, Germany, Luxembourg, and Belgium, sang in a most delightful manner the songs the boys liked best. Mrs. Bailey was the accompanist.

Miss Mary K. Taylor, our member with the American Red Cross in Europe, and now stationed at Camp Devens, told of her work abroad. Miss Taylor was a casualty searcher in the home communication service. She related to the club some of her numerous duties, among which was the notification of fatal illness or death of American soldiers to their families at home. She assisted in the canteens, sometimes being called out at two o'clock in the morning to meet trains of wounded soldiers and serve them with hot coffee.

She visited the wards for the wounded and ill, and related instances which illustrated the ingenuity of the nurses who had too many patients under their care, and the jovial spirit of the men who were recovering.

Her description of the Christmas celebration for two hundred French children, from one town alone, who had not had a Christmas for four years, was very interesting. Each child received a sweater, a bag of nuts, and one toy. The doughboys in the wards, assisted by the ladies, made a paper-doll for every boy and girl; that of the boys represented an American soldier, and the one for the girls, a canteen worker. The children were so proud and delighted with them that if one could have looked into their homes, he would have seen the doll in the most conspicuous place.

Each soldier, too, had a Red Cross bag containing a gift and a bag of nuts. Their festivities were celebrated Christmas night. They arranged their own program, which consisted of the singing of Christmas carols. The boys were led in the music by one of the wounded soldiers, who had formerly been a prominent soloist in one of the largest New York churches.

When Miss Taylor was in Germany she had charge of all of the distribution in one of the hospital wards. While in Metz she helped in a canteen, at a station of British boys, one of whom told her that she was the first woman he had spoken to for four years, as he was one of the soldiers who had been forced to work in the German mines during that time. In the same city she helped in a canteen in which were old ladies who had not seen their homes since the war began. All of the canteens here were crowded with refugees and German prisoners.

After the armistice was signed the dominant note on the lips of every boy was, "I want to go home."
Both Miss Taylor and Mrs. Mullen brought many photographs, which were passed around, showing the guns and tanks, the devastated towns, the officers, M. Clemenceau, the battle-fields, shelters of German officers, views of the Kaiser, Alsatian girls, and the Christmas celebration for the French children.

The last speaker of the meeting was Mademoiselle Picard, who is a graduate of the University of Paris, and who is now working for her M.A. degree at Boston University. She intends to teach English in a high school in France when she has finished her work here. She explained that she came to Boston University, not wishing to be in a college with a dormitory, for her experience in one at Bordeaux, for eight years, was not a pleasant remembrance. The girls were obliged to walk in files through the town when they took an outing, and were not allowed to address one another. There were few ways of amusement, and Sundays especially seemed endless.

Mademoiselle Picard spoke of the sympathetic understanding of the professor towards his students in this country, in contrast to the austerity of the French professor, whose work is one of severe criticism and who seems to be a superhuman being. Her description of a French professor’s entrance into his class-room was most amusing.

We are indeed honored to have at Boston University one of the one hundred and twenty-two Boursières who are now studying in the colleges of the United States. 

MEMBERSHIP IN THE WOMEN GRADUATES’ CLUB

Wider usefulness and activity have followed closely upon the excellent increase in membership in the Women Graduates’ Club during the past months. It is of highest importance for the club that this increase shall not lag. Active acceleration is earnestly to be worked for during the next few weeks in order that the club may grasp new opportunities which lie at hand.

Prospective members need have no question of the permanence and value of this organization, which is well past the early experimental stage. The club is firmly established, is entering upon the season of 1919-20 with enthusiasm and every prospect of the most successful year in its history. Highest usefulness, however, awaits the full enrolment from all departments of women eligible to membership.

If you are already a member, begin at once to call the attention of other graduates to the present value and wide aims of the club for the future. If you are not enrolled, communicate at once with the corresponding secretary, Mrs. Susan L. Greely, 9 Cambridge Terrace, Allston. The list of non-resident members is swelling, but should enlarge faster. The club greatly desires and needs the cooperation of distant graduates. These must necessarily miss much of the social side of the organization, but they are likewise spared the burden of its most difficult tasks, while they share with all the satisfaction of knowing that their advice, the encouraging presence of their names on our list, and their annual dollar are strengthening the club in its work.

EVA PHILLIPS BOYD (Mrs. H. D.), Chairman Membership Committee.

9 Revere Street, Jamaica Plain.
CALENDAR FOR THE BOSTON UNIVERSITY WOMEN GRADUATES’ CLUB

The Boston University Women Graduates' Club has issued its calendar for the year 1919-20.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1919. Business meeting at 3.00 P.M. followed by reception, entertainment, and tea.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1919. Meeting at 3.00 P.M. Christmas entertainment for members and undergraduates at 3.30 P.M.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 31, 1920, 6.30 P.M. Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, Boston. Mid-year meeting and supper. Program to be announced.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1920. Meeting at 3.00 P.M. Valentine Tea for members and undergraduates at 3.30 P.M.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 3, 1920, 3.00 P.M. Joint meeting with Association of Collegiate Alumnae. The Boston University Women Graduates’ Club as hostesses.

APRIL, 1920. Jacob Sleeper Hall, Boylston Street. Annual Author’s Reading. To be announced.

MAY, 1920. Annual Meeting and Dinner. To be announced.

JUNE, 1920. Date contingent upon University program. Open house through Commencement week. Boston University Women Graduates' Club as hostesses.

SUMMER SESSION

The Summer Session began on Wednesday, July 21, and extended through Saturday, August 23. Most of the courses ran from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M., but nearly all of the courses of the College of Business Administration were offered in the evening between 5.30 and 7.30. The session was lengthened from six weeks to eight, and will hereafter rank as half a semester, thus making it possible for students to receive their degree in three years of continuous attendance. The number of courses offered was 66, an increase of seven over the previous year. The Faculty numbered 34. Instructors not regular members of the Boston University Faculty were: Jeremiah E. Burke, assistant superintendent of Boston Schools, Education; Goffredo I. Cardellichio, A.B., Brown '05, Italian; Philip G. Clapp, Harvard '08, musical correspondent of the Transcript, Music; J. Madison Gathany, Brown '05, head of the history department of the Hope Street High School, Providence, R. I., History; Adelbert H. Morse, supervisor of music, public schools of Foxboro and Stoughton, Voice Training.

The total number of students taking one or more courses was 383. The attendance by departments was as follows: Accounting, 72; Architecture, 7; Biology, 21; Business English, 15; Chemistry, 51; Drama, 23; Drawing, 2; Economics, 32; Education, 40; English, 72; Factory Nursing, 51; French, 39; Geography, 4; History, 25; Latin, 7; Mathematics, 14; Music, 63; Navigation, 3; Philosophy, 24; Physical Education, 5; Physics, 23; Spanish, 23.

Boston University has a unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, in charge of Lieutenant-Colonel Paul W. Baade, West Point, '11.
A PROMISING MOVEMENT

Under the head "Balkan Peace Here in Boston," the Boston Herald of Tuesday, October 21, devotes a column to a description of a new movement for bringing together students of foreign birth living in Boston. A series of meetings will be held to promote better inter-racial understanding and sympathy and for a comparison of the educational and social systems of the different countries. The leaders of the first three meetings, whose portraits are given, a Roumanian, a Greek, and a Russian, are all Boston University undergraduates. The Roumanian, Harry Cicma, was in charge of the opening meeting. He is a veteran of the late war and fought in the Roumanian army. He is now studying medicine in Boston University. His home was in Northern Macedonia. He was captured by the Serbians, but escaped to America in 1914, where he was handicapped by the lack of English, but he worked in factories until friends helped him to enter Boston University.

Miss Bessie Shapiro, College of Liberal Arts '20, who conducted the second meeting, was born in a little country town in Russia. She came to this country when a young girl. For months after arriving here she was lonely and miserable, until her school life and the friendships which she formed, added to the influence of her teachers, encouraged her to study and enter Boston University.

Belated questionnaires for the War Volume are still coming in, and it does not seem wise to put the volume to press until every possible opportunity has been given to those whose names should appear in the volume. From present indications the manuscript will go to the printer within a few weeks. Should this editorial note come to the attention of any of our graduates who have not yet received a questionnaire, the Editor of Bostonia will, on request, forward a duplicate blank. While no guarantee of insertion can be made at this late date, every effort will be made to use all material received up to the moment of closing the forms.

The Departments

GRADUATE SCHOOL

At the time of going to press the total registration in the Graduate School is 165. Of these fifty-one have enrolled since the first of September as new students for the first time. This is a distinct increase over the number of new students who registered during the year from September 1, 1918, to August 31, 1919, when the total new registration was forty-four.

At the present time there are three foreign students studying in the Graduate School. Mlle. Anna Marguerite Picard, of Paris, France, is a
licenciée of the Sorbonne, where she majored in English. Mademoiselle Picard has also studied in England, and is enrolled in the Graduate School as a candidate for the A.M. degree, majoring in English Literature. Mr. James Devadasan holds the degree of A.B. from Allahabad University, India, 1902. He is enrolled as a candidate for the Ph.D. degree, and his special interests lie in the field of Biblical Literature. Mr. Shinichi Fujii, of Japan, holds the degree of A.B. from Waseda University, Tokio. He has already devoted a year to postgraduate study in the University of Southern California, and comes to Boston University as a candidate for the A.M. degree with the possibility of continuing for the Doctorate. His special interests lie in the field of history and economics.

A new position has been instituted this year by the College of Liberal Arts the incumbents of which are known as “Teaching Fellows.” These are to be graduate students who will devote approximately half of their time to instruction and the remainder to graduate work, either in Boston University or in some other institution in the neighborhood. This year there are two Teaching Fellows: Mr. Charles Francis Hitchcock Allen, who received his A.B. degree in June, 1919, and is now a candidate for the A.M. degree. He is teaching in the Department of Chemistry, in which he is carrying on some research studies. The other, Mr. Ralph Holt Emerson Cheney, who received the A.M. degree in June, 1919, is teaching in the Department of Biology, and carrying on advanced studies in botany in the graduate department of Harvard University.

The incumbents of the two Jacob Sleeper Fellowships for the present academic year are Mr. Clarence Tucker Craig, of the School of Theology, who is planning to study abroad at the University of Basel, Switzerland, and Mr. Alfred Edwin Longueil, who is carrying on graduate work at Harvard.

'19. Miss Mary E. Keyes, A.M., has been appointed principal of the new William Lloyd Garrison District, Roxbury. Miss Keyes was educated in the Boston public schools and is a graduate of the Boston Normal School. She taught in the Brimmer School for boys until promoted to be master's assistant in the Prescott School, Charlestown. When the department of practice and training was established she was again promoted to be assistant director, and later was made first assistant in the department; still later she was appointed master. She has studied at Columbia, Boston University, and Radcliffe. She received her A.M. from Boston University last June. During the summer she taught at the summer session of the University of Vermont.

'08. Word has reached BOSTONIA office that Dr. Benjamin W. Van Riper, Ph.D. '08, formerly of the Faculty of the College of Liberal Arts of Boston University, and later at Pennsylvania State College, is now Professor of Philosophy and Psychology at Rockford College for Women, Rockford, Ill.
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

FIRST ASSEMBLY OF THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

The first assembly of the Faculty and students of the College of Liberal Arts under a new plan was held in Jacob Sleeper Hall on Monday, October 22, at 11 o'clock. By this plan assemblies are called at intervals, and attendance of every student is required. At this first assembly the hall was crowded; all seats, including the gallery, were occupied. Professor John P. Marshall presided at the organ. The exercises began with University songs and cheering led by Frank Kingdon, '20. Dean Warren described the purpose of the assembly and introduced the speaker of the day, Lieutenant-Governor Channing Cox, who spoke in part as follows:

"My fellow-Americans, I hope that in these times we shall not fail to properly value some things which must be gripped with great hooks of steel if we are to go forward and enjoy anything like the continuation of happiness that has been given those generations that have gone before. We must grip the great fundamental things, if we are to continue, if we are to advance. The leader of the nation, our President, said that those two million men who went into the war gave up their civil positions in order that they might make the world safe for democracy. If democracy was worth all that, then is n't it worth while to you and to me and to every one else to do all in our power to see that democracy is prevailing? To see that it is kept sound, to see that it means everything that those men who gave their lives, those men who fought for it, believed it meant? A scholar once said that democracy never meant 'I am as good as you,' but 'You are as good as I.' I hope the time will never come in this country when it will not be possible for every man and every woman to enjoy the rewards of honest toil and labor, and of thrift and industry, of education, skill, and genius, if he possess it; and that it may be always possible for a man to climb the ladder of success, and as he goes up, round by round, to be permitted to take with him his children, to give to them opportunities which were denied to him. But I know it cannot be a true democracy when we permit anything within our midst to intimidate officers of the law who are trying to fulfil their duty to the public; when we permit a procession to march, carrying at their head an emblem which signifies a lack of belief in God and a defiance of the Government itself. In this country there is just one flag which is good enough to be carried at the head of a procession—the Stars and Stripes! We have seen recently all over our country that we cannot sit idly and rest assured that we are dwelling in security, for overnight in Omaha trouble occurred; the people went to church on Sunday morning as usual and on Sunday afternoon went about their usual occupations, and before midnight an angry mob had seized the city, burned one of the finest buildings, and attempted to hang the chief executive to a lamp-post. So in Boston, our people went about their duties and pleasures as usual; before midnight the mob had gained possession of the city; they intimidated men and women, robbed our citizens, and destroyed our property.

"What is it that stands between us as civilized people, and between us
as barbarians—for it seems that overnight we are likely to change from one to the other? The barrier is the law, wisely and fearlessly enforced. So let us make sure that here in Boston, here in Massachusetts, here in our country, America, we shall uphold the law of our city, state, and nation. In no other way can all of us be assured of the enjoyment of our rights, for the law is no respecter of persons—it must be obeyed by all individuals, and it must not be defied by any one individual or any group of individuals. Let me say to you a further word—that is, that you go forward into the world full of deep enthusiasm and faith, filled with confidence in your country and your fellow-men. We need a rebirth of faith in our institutions and our country, and there is no ample reason why we should not have it. You know when America entered the war, there were many thoughtful men who felt that the people would not unite, would not support the war; but when the test came it was found that they were mistaken. The Lost Battalion fought on, cut off from reinforcements, surrounded by the German lines. The German commander signaled that they must surrender or be annihilated. The American major took counsel with his men, and they were unanimous in their answer, ‘No.’ They fought on with new determination; then the German morale began to fail and success came to the Allies. Have you thought who the men were who fought in the Battalion? They were push-cart men, if you please, men who worked in the sweatshops of New York City. Most of them had been here but a few years, and they had come here for an opportunity to better themselves in life. They had come here seeking a future liberty—and they had found it, had enjoyed it. They were willing to give up everything that they might hand liberty down to their children. It was found that America was sound at the core. America has demonstrated that she is not money-mad, that she is willing to do some things not for self gain, but to save her own soul.”

Zion’s Herald of Wednesday, November 19, announces that the University of Southern California will place a statue of the late Professor Borden P. Bowne in the tower of its new auditorium and administration building, now in course of erection. Professor Ralph T. Flewelling, S. T. B. ’02, Ph.D. ’09, a former student of Professor Bowne, now occupies a chair in philosophy in the University of Southern California.

PHI BETA KAPPA BOOK LIST, 1918-19

STANDARD AUTHORS

[In pursuance of the library’s policy of using the Phi Beta Kappa income for filling in each year the gaps in the collections of standard authors.]

BOSTONIA

BIOGRAPHY


POETRY


GENERAL


At the second general assembly of the College of Liberal Arts on Thursday, November 20, President Murlin delivered an address on "Among Students at Chateau Thierry in 1918-19." This address will be incorporated in the forthcoming War Volume.

The Christmas reunion of the Epsilon Chapter will be held on Saturday, December 27, at 6 P.M., at the Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street. Tickets may be purchased, after December 1, from the Alumni Secretary. Price, $1.50. Checks should be made payable to the treasurer, Alfred H. Avery. Reservations are limited to 184, and will be made in the order of ticket purchases. Brief after-dinner toasts will be given by representatives of the Administration, the Faculty, the Men Graduates' Club, the Women Graduates' Club, and by other members of Epsilon. Mr. Elmer B. Mode, '15, will be soloist.

Ralph V. Harlow, the newly appointed Lecturer in History, is a graduate of Yale University, 1909; he was awarded the degree of Ph.D. by Yale in 1913. He taught at Mt. Hermon 1909-13. Later he was Assistant Professor of History at Simmons College. He has published "Legislative Committee Systems," Yale University Press.
AUGUSTUS HOWE BUCK SCHOLARSHIP STUDENTS

The annual recognition meeting of the Augustus Howe Buck Scholarship students of Boston University was held at the college on Thursday afternoon, October 30. Three grades of appointments are recognized: fellows, scholars, and beneficiaries. Scholars are men who have passed the probationary stage, and have shown their fitness to be continued under the fund. Beneficiaries are those who have for the first time received the benefits of the fund, and must prove by test their fitness to continue. Thus far one Fellow has been appointed, Arthur N. Sharp, '19, now a student in the Harvard Graduate School. Two scholars: Edwin C. Byam, who received the first appointment, is a senior in the College of Liberal Arts and a graduate of the Chelmsford, Mass., High School; John K. Colby, the second scholar, is a graduate of the Haverhill High School, and a senior in the College of Liberal Arts. The list of beneficiaries for the present year, fourteen in number, follows:

Ernest W. Carr, Marlboro High School, Freshman.
Clark Cell, Reading High School, Freshman.
Dwight I. Chapman, Somerville High School, Freshman.
C. Otis Draper, Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Freshman.
Mason Foley, Hingham High School, Freshman.
Eina H. Friberg, Perkins Institute and Watertown High School, Freshman.
John P. Mason, Malden High School, Sophomore.
Stephen B. Mfoafo, Wilberforce University, Freshman.
Hillis M. Partington, Easton High School, Sophomore.
John Preti, Quincy High School, Freshman.
Waitstill H. Sharp, Hingham High School, Freshman.
Joseph Sullivan, Needham High School, Sophomore.
Roger Bristol, Stevens High School, Claremont, N. H., Freshman.
Charles L. S. Easton, Somerville High School, Freshman.

At the meeting Professor Lyman C. Newell addressed the scholars and beneficiaries, clearly pointing out the responsibility and obligations resting upon those who are awarded the honor of an appointment under the fund.

NEW COURSES IN MUSIC

The Department of Music has established three evening courses in music, open to the public.


THE APPRECIATION OF MUSIC. This course will include a study of works given by the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Thursday evenings, at 7.30, November 6 to April 9. Professor J. P. Marshall.

During the summer a number of changes were made in the College Building. The Treasurer's office has been remodeled and enlarged by including the room formerly occupied by the telephone switchboard. President Murlin's office has been divided by a partition, and rooms for two secretaries have been built in the corridor leading to his outer office. The room formerly used as a dining-room has been subdivided, one-half being retained as a dining-room and the other subdivided into three offices and a classroom. The room formerly known as Gamma Delta Room will hereafter be used by the Trustees and Faculty for their general meetings and committee meetings. The young ladies who formerly used the Gamma Delta Room now have assigned for their use the room on the second floor adjoining the Registrar's office and formerly known as the Faculty Room.

To facilitate the gathering of news at the University, a Press Club has been formed of representatives of all the Boston daily papers that handle college news. Miss Olga Seydel, a sophomore, who represents the University on the Boston Record, was elected president of the club. Ruth Mansfield, a sophomore, of the Post, was elected secretary. Other members of the club are: Frank Kingdon, College of Liberal Arts, and Margaret Oldham, College of Secretarial Science, Transcript; Elizabeth D. Macy, College of Liberal Arts, Traveler-Herald; Florence E. Whittier, College of Liberal Arts, American; Robert E. Huse, College of Business Administration, Globe.

The new appointments to the Faculty of the College of Liberal Arts for the present semester are—Professors: Edgar S. Brightman, Ph.D., Philosophy; Frederick A. Cleveland, Ph.D., United States Citizenship under the Maxwell Foundation. Instructors: Joseph C. Palamountain, A.B., Romance Languages; Merritt Y. Hughes, M.A., English Literature; Alcide de Andria, French; Mervyn J. Bailey, A.M., German; Brenton R. Lutz, Ph.D., Biology; John L. Parsons, S.B., Chemistry; Elmer B. Mode, S.B., Mathematics; Ralph V. Harlow, Ph.D., Lecturer in History; Charles F. H. Allen, A.B., Teaching Fellow in Chemistry; Ralph C. Cheney, A.M., Teaching Fellow in Biology; Helen M. Stevens, A.B., Assistant in Chemistry.

COURSES FOR TEACHERS

The Saturday and Late Afternoon Courses (Courses for Teachers) are having the most prosperous year in their history. The present registration, 411, is nearly double that of any previous semester. New courses of interest are the following: a course in Ancient Architecture, by Mr. Frank Chouteau Brown; courses in French, by Mr. Alcide de Andria; in History, by Assistant Professor E. A. Aldrich; in German, by Mr. Mervyn J. Bailey; in Physiology, by Mr. Brenton R. Lutz; in Spanish, by Professor Cornejo, of the College of Business Administration; and in School Administration, by Assistant Superintendent J. E. Burke, of the Boston Public Schools. This last course has the largest registration of any so far attained in these courses, eighty. Most of the students in this course are teachers in the Boston Public School system, and it is a matter for gratification that the
mutual interests of Boston University and the Boston Public Schools are thus being advanced by this work. Superintendent Burke gave the course in the Summer Session of 1919, and has already consented to repeat it in the Summer Session of 1920.

JOINT COURSE WITH THE BOSTON SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The College of Liberal Arts has issued a special program explaining the joint course offered by the College of Liberal Arts and the Boston School of Physical Education.

The joint course provides for the needs of young women who desire both a collegiate education and the special training requisite for directors of physical education. It may be completed in four years. It leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science from Boston University and to the diploma of the Boston School of Physical Education.

The work of the first two years and of a part of the third year is done in the College of Liberal Arts under the usual requirements for the degree of S.B. The larger part of the third year and all of the fourth year are spent in the Boston School of Physical Education.

Candidates for these combined courses, in addition to meeting the regular requirements for admission to the college, must be approved by the Director of the Boston School of Physical Education.

The diploma of the school, in addition to the degree conferred by the University, is awarded to a student who, in the judgment of the Board of Trustees, has satisfactorily completed the four years' course, and who gives promise of maintaining the ideals of physical education in her professional work.

Every student is required to spend one month in the school camp at the end of the junior year.

The Boston School of Physical Education is situated on South Huntington Avenue and Jamaica Way.

An interesting event in the social life of the college was a Hallowe'en party on Tuesday evening, October 28, by the Young Women's Christian Association of the college. Children of Armenian, Italian, and Syrian parentage from various sections of Boston were entertained by songs and dances. Miss Nazera Tradd, '20, a native Syrian, who came to this country at an early age, was chairman of the committee. Among the features were an Italian duet dance by Angelina J. Funai, '20, and Elizabeth D. Macy, '20, and a duet Japanese cherry blossom dance by Ruth F. Kimball, '20, and Miss Macy.

THE FACULTY

Dean William M. Warren gave an address before the Central Club of the Central Congregational Church, Boston, on Sunday evening, November 2. His subject was, "Inverted Arches."

Professor James Geddes has been asked by the Executive Committee of the Society for American Fellowship in French Universities, to serve on the Advisory Board awarding the fellowships under the Carnegie Foundation. This invitation is the outcome of Professor Geddes's successful work in
making known in this country the opportunities which the French universities offer to American students. His article on this subject has been reprinted in France by the Minister of Education, sent to every member of the French Parliament, and published again by the One Hundred French Professors who recently issued a volume upon science and learning. Commenting on this appointment the Transcript of Wednesday, June 18, says: “Boston has reason to be proud of the wide and versatile service that Professor Geddes has rendered in the realm of the Romance languages...his interest has been human as well as literary. For ten years he was treasurer of the Benevolent Aid Society for Italian Immigrants, dispensing through the Italian consul the money supplied for this purpose by the Italian government, which showed its appreciation by making him a ‘Cavaliere della Corona d’Italia.’”

Professor Marshall L. Perrin, on his way to India via the Canadian Pacific route, spent July 17 in Edmonton, Alberta, as the guest of Miss Edith K. Johnston, College of Liberal Arts, ’13. A dinner party at Hotel McDonald was enjoyed, followed by a tour of the Parliament Buildings and an automobile trip around the city. Miss Florence M. Whittemore, College of Liberal Arts, ’15, was also a guest of Miss Johnston at this time.

Professors Lyman C. Newell, Robert E. Bruce, and Miss Mabel F. Barnum represented the Boston University Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa at the thirteenth Triennial Council of the society, held at Harvard University in September.

Professor Dallas Lore Sharp spoke before the women’s club of Canton on Tuesday afternoon, October 21. He took as his theme, “Magical Chance.” Professor Sharp’s essay on “Patrons of Democracy,” in the November Atlantic, has attracted widespread attention throughout the country. Many letters from business and professional men attest the interest which the public has taken in Professor Sharp’s attitude on the public-school question.

Professor Robert E. Bruce has been granted a leave of absence of six months for the purpose of studying educational and religious conditions in India, China, and Japan. He will sail February 5, from Vancouver, via the steamer Empress of Japan, of the Canadian Pacific Company, for Shanghai. He will proceed thence to India, where he expects to remain until about May 1. He will then return to China and Japan, expecting to reach home in July, 1920. During his absence the work in his department will be fully maintained. The provisions for carrying on his work are not yet complete, and details cannot be given at this time.

Professor John P. Marshall has returned to the University from his army service and has resumed full work in his college classes and the Teachers’ Courses. He retains his connection with the musical branch of the United States Army, but in an advisory capacity.

Dr. Frederick A. Cleveland was one of the speakers on Monday evening, November 3, at the “Citizens’ Plattsburg” in the lecture hall of the Boston Public Library. At the afternoon meeting in the same hall, Alice Stone Blackwell, C. L. A. ’81, spoke.
Professor A. H. Rice represented Boston University at the Dartmouth Sesqui-Centennial at Hanover, October 19 and 20.

Professor Rice delivered an illustrated lecture on Pompeii at the Salem High School on Friday, October 24. He gave an illustrated talk on "Ancient and Modern Rome" at the Stoughton High School on Friday, November 7.

Dr. Mary A. Emerson gave during October a course of addresses to department store women, under the auspices of the Boston Young Women's Christian Association. Her general subject was "The Present Day Challenge to Business Girls." The addresses were given on Wednesday evenings at 37½ Beacon Street.

The ladies of the Faculty and the wives of the Professors gave a reception and social to the students of the College of Liberal Arts in the Trustees' and Faculty's parlor on Friday, November 21.

THE ALUMNI

'78. The June issue of BOSTONIA contained a notice of the death of Charles C. Dodge, on Tuesday, March 25. Miss Mabel F. Barnum, the college librarian, informs us that last December Mr. Dodge sent to the College Library about two hundred books, mostly classical texts and commentaries, and a few general books. These constituted a welcome addition to the library collection.

'81. The Boston Transcript of Tuesday, September 16, contained an extended account of the reception given that afternoon at the College Club in Boston to Alice Stone Blackwell, '81. A number of speakers gave reminiscences of Miss Blackwell's parents, Henry B. Blackwell and Lucy Stone. Letters were received from many parts of the country expressing high regard for Miss Blackwell, among them one from the Armenian National Union of America. Charlotte Perkins Gilman sent a poem to "the daughter of that world mother." At the close of the exercises Mrs. Winona Osborn Pinkham, who presided, referred to a widespread desire that Miss Blackwell write the life of her parents. Three weeks before, on the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Lucy Stone, a few friends formed a plan of presenting to Miss Blackwell a birthday gift in the form of money to be used for the employment of a secretary and to help in defraying the expense of bringing out this biography of her parents. As treasurer of the fund Mrs. Pinkham handed Miss Blackwell a check for $5,000.

'86. The Boston Globe of Friday, October 17, gives an abstract of an address which Dr. John C. Ferguson had given the previous evening to members of the Boston City Club. Dr. Ferguson discussed the ceding to Japan of the Chinese province, Shantung. He declared this cession to be a moral wrong. Before delivering the address Dr. Ferguson was the guest of the City Club at a dinner. Several speakers referred in terms of high praise to his work in China as adviser to the president of that country. Among the speakers was President-Emeritus William E. Huntington.

'87. Mary J. Wellington, secretary of the class of '87, has brought out a booklet containing the addresses of the class for 1919-20. A list of the
class children is included. She gives some interesting notes, from which we make the following extracts:

Mrs. Mabel Clarke Smith's new book, "The Maid of Orleans," was published the first of October.

Dr. William E. Chenery has been appointed a Trustee of the University and elected to the Boston University chapter of Phi Beta Kappa.

Lewis N. Cushman has returned from France, where he was "Activities Secretary and Song Leader" with the 37th Division, American Expeditionary Forces, under the Young Men's Christian Association. While there he collected specimens of the A. E. F. newspapers for the College of Business Administration library.

Lizzie L. Damon has been appointed trustee of the Women's Hospital at Parker Hill, Boston.

Dr. Sarah M. Hobson has been appointed Lecturer in Physiology in Chicago Kindergarten Institute, Department of Reconstructions; also lecturer, under the Illinois State Board of Health, in Social Hygiene in Industrial Centers.

Mr. Frank I. Wheat announces the marriage of his son, Carl, to Miss Helen Millspaugh, at the Church of the Messiah, Los Angeles, September 22. Carl Wheat will return to the Harvard Law School. His address is 1663 Cambridge Street, Cambridge.

Dr. Arthur H. Wilde, Director of the School of Education at Boston University, is president of the New England Branch of the College Teachers of Education, chairman of the Needham School Committee, and director of the Boston University-Nanking Association.

'98. Professor William Ellery Leonard, of the University of Wisconsin, has reprinted from the University of Wisconsin's "Studies in Language and Literature" his poem "Ex Ponto." The poem, which is written in Elegiac Distich, begins:

"Fresh from a starry sleep, on a school-boy morning of April
(Over the meadows a mist, oriole out in the elm),
Fresh from my dreams of the Marvelous Book I had opened at bed-time
(Pictures of altar and urn, Sibyl, Silenus, and lyre),
There in the homestead at Hilton I sat by the window with Vergil:
Under the morning star words like woods to explore."

'00. Rev. James M. Gage, pastor of St. Paul's Methodist Episcopal Church, Manchester, N. H., has been appointed one of the secretaries of the Centenary Conservation Movement of the Methodist Episcopal Church for the New England area. He began his work in October. Zion's Herald of Wednesday, September 17, contained Mr. Gage's picture and details regarding his work as a minister.

'00. The Somerville Journal of Friday, October 24, announces the marriage on the previous Tuesday, in Chicago, of Rev. Ernest Lyman Mills, '00, to Miss Laura Roe Mills. Mrs. Mills is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin, and did graduate work in the Department of Religious Education
of Boston University. For some time she has been director of religious education of the First Methodist Episcopal Church, Boston. The Journal reports that Dr. Mills has accepted a position of superintendent for the Board of Sunday Schools for the continent of Europe, and expected to sail from New York on Saturday, October 25, with his bride.

'01. Donald MacKenzie has been appointed Instructor in Modern Languages at the Huntington School, Boston. He was formerly an Instructor of Romance Languages at Northwestern University.

'02. Colonel Leonard P. Ayres, Chief of the Statistics Branch of the General Staff, has brought out through the government printing office, Washington, a statistical summary of the war with Germany containing significant facts and figures regarding the major steps in military preparation and action, which constitute the record of the United States in the recent war. The report was prepared at the request of Secretary of War Newton D. Baker. The volume has been placed in the library of the College of Liberal Arts.

'02. H. Osborne Ryder is Professor of Greek and Latin in Hamline University, St. Paul, Minn.

'05. Helen M. Stevens has been appointed Assistant in Chemistry in the College of Liberal Arts.

'06. Esther Willard Bates has brought out through the Massachusetts Joint Committee for a League of Free Nations a Pageant of the League of Free Nations.

'06. The Chelsea Gazette of Saturday, September 27, stated that L. Raymond Talbot, for several years a member of the Faculty of the College of Liberal Arts of Boston University, was planning to sail, on October 14, from New York to France, where he will spend some time in study, writing, and travel.

'06. Word has reached this office that Elizabeth Crane McGinnis died on Thursday, September 26, 1918. Her husband's death followed within a few days. No further details have been received.

'09-'10. The Boston Transcript of Friday, September 19, announced the wedding on the previous day of Gertrude Perley Clark, '10, to Oswald Hance Blackwood, '09. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Albert V. House, of Danvers. Mr. and Mrs. Blackwood will make their home at Fayetteville, Ark., where Mr. Blackwood is to be Professor of Physics in the University of Arkansas.

'09. The new address of Mabel F. Hale is "Care of Y. W. C. A., Financial Department, 600 Lexington Avenue, New York City." Miss Hale finished her work with the Russell Sage Foundation in September, and began at once her work as surveyor for the Y. W. C. A. in connection with the building campaigns which they are to launch.

'09. The Boston Globe of Wednesday, October 8, announced the marriage on the previous day of Miss Mary Gertrude Magner, '09, to Thomas J. Donnelly, of Arlington. Mrs. Donnelly is a graduate of the Hingham
High School. After graduating from Boston University, she taught languages in the Arlington High School. Mr. Donnelly is a graduate of the Institute of Technology, and during the war was an ensign at Annapolis. Mr. and Mrs. Donnelly are residing at 60 Brattle Street, Arlington.

'09. The Medford Mercury of Friday, September 19, announced the marriage on the previous Wednesday evening, in the First Methodist Episcopal Church, of Flora Benton Smith, '09, to William Mayger, of Helena, Mont., and Manila, P. I. After the ceremony an informal reception was held at the home of the bride, in Medford. Mr. and Mrs. Mayger spent their honeymoon on a camping trip in Montana. Mr. Mayger's business will keep them in the United States several months before leaving for the Philippines via Japan and China. After graduating from Boston University, in 1909, Mrs. Mayger studied at the Young Women's Christian Association training school in New York. For three years she was general secretary of the Cambridge Association and for the past two years has been general secretary of the association in Spokane, Wash. Mr. Mayger is a graduate of Phillips-Exeter and of Harvard, '15. He holds an executive position with the Standard Oil Company at Manila, P. I.

'10. Miss Helen L. Byrne, A.B. '10 and A.M. '11, has been appointed Instructor in English in the College of Secretarial Science of Boston University.

'11. Louise Evarts has returned from France and is working at the Reconstruction Hospital on Staten Island, N. Y.

'11. Louise A. Forrest has been elected to membership in the Professional Women's Club.

'11. Flora C. Hannum has taken a position in the office of Henry Green, a New York dealer in precious stones. Her address is 618 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

'11. Mrs. C. P. Hegeman's address is 63 Vassall Street, Wollaston, Mass.

'11. Maud D. Hodges has a secretarial position in the office of the Secretary of New England Foreign Missions of Methodist Women. She studied at Columbia University during the summer.

'11. A boy, Duncan Elliot, was born to Mr. and Mrs. James McDonald (Esther Lurvey), of Lancaster, Mass., July 31, 1919.

'11. Branton C. Patterson, Jr., is teaching in the Topsfield High School.

'11. At the Commencement Exercises last June Marion A. Ryan was awarded the degree of A.M. Her thesis was entitled "Henrik Ibsen, Founder of Modern Drama."

'11. Carl K. Springfield is engaged in the oil business in Dallas, Tex.

'12. The Providence Journal of Thursday, September 4, reports the marriage on Monday afternoon, September 1, at the home of the bride's parents, in Foxboro, of Edith J. Clark, '12, to Mr. William A. Sprinthall, of Pawtucket. Mr. Sprinthall was a member of the 26th Division, A. E. F. Mr. and Mrs. Sprinthall will live in Pawtucket, R. I.

'12. The address of Mrs. Frances Cooke Peake (Mrs. Claude L. Peake) is 628 24th Street, Niagara Falls, N. Y. Mr. Peake is extension secretary
of the industrial department of the Young Men's Christian Association of Niagara Falls.

'12 and '16. Grace Bernita Corbett, '16, was married to Harold Whitman Reed, '12, on Sunday, October 12, at Melrose. Mr. and Mrs. Reed are living at 65A Main Street, Melrose.

'12. A daughter, Ellen, was born, September 17, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Tracy Rhoades (Gertrude Jackson). Mrs. Rhoades' new address is Wentworth, N. H.

'13. Lillian Estes was married in Allston on Tuesday, June 10, to Mr. Nahum Judson Busby, Jr. Mr. Busby was formerly a student at the College of Business Administration of Boston University. Mrs. Busby’s address is 330 Summit Avenue, Allston, Mass.

'13. J. Leonard Farmer is teaching philosophy and economics in Wiley University, Marshall, Tex.

'14. Rev. Henry E. Leech has resigned as boys' secretary at the Holyoke Y. M. C. A. to return to the ministry in the Maine Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He had already preached in Maine at the Brackett Methodist Episcopal Church in Portland. From Portland he went to West Springfield, and three years ago was appointed pastor of the Highlands Methodist Episcopal Church in Holyoke.

'14. Ruth McArone was married on Wednesday, September 10, in Trinity Church, Boston, to Rev. Raymond Lang. Louise Grainger, '14, a classmate of the bride, was maid of honor. Mr. Lang is a graduate of Bangor Theological Seminary, '15, and Bowdoin College, '19. For the past two years he has been head of the English Department in the High School at Milford, Conn. He is now doing graduate work at the Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge, and is also acting as one of the assistants at Trinity Church, Boston. Mr. and Mrs. Lang are living at 25 Mt. Ida Road, Dorchester.

'14. F. Bertram Mitchell is connected with the University of Vermont. His address is 308 Pearl Street, Burlington, Vt.

'14. The Boston American of Sunday, July 6, announced the marriage on the previous Thursday afternoon of Ruth Preston, '14, and Arthur Burgess Stanley, of Hyde Park. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Arthur J. Covell, at the Wakefield Congregational Church. Mr. Stanley is a graduate of Dartmouth, '09. He is manager of the safety vaults department of the Boston Safe Deposit & Trust Company. Mrs. Stanley had been assistant librarian at the Malden Public Library.

'14. At the Commencement Exercises last June Ray W. Spalding was awarded the degree of M.B.

'15. A son, Pearson Haslam, was born on Thursday, August 31, to Mr. and Mrs. Oswald Wellington Stewart (Gertrude Haslam).

'15. Merritt Y. Hughes has been appointed Instructor in English Literature in the College of Liberal Arts. He received the degree of B.A. from Boston University in '15, M.A. in '16, and studied abroad at Edinburgh University in 1916-17 as Jacob Sleeper Fellow. In the year 1918 Edinburgh
University conferred on him the degree M.A. with first-class honors in English Literature. He studied at King's College, London University, in 1918, and at the Sorbonne, Paris, under the Army Educational Commission in 1919. He was appointed a Sergeant in the Corps of Intelligence Police, American Expeditionary Forces, and served from July, 1918, until March, 1919.

'15. Elmer B. Mode has been appointed Instructor in Mathematics in the College of Liberal Arts. Mr. Mode was born in Pawtucket, R. I.; he graduated from the Boston English High School in 1910 and from the Franklin Union in 1911. His major work at the College of Liberal Arts was in science and mathematics. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa. After leaving college he taught science and mathematics, for four years, at the Winthrop High School. During the last two years he was sub-master at the same school. He was, for two years, president of the Winthrop Teachers' Association. During the police strike he was on duty with Co. A, 15th Regiment, M. S. G.

'15. Joseph C. Palamountain has been appointed Instructor of Romance Languages. After graduating from Boston University in 1915, he was appointed Instructor of French and Spanish at Northwestern University in 1915-16. He was Camp Educational Secretary and French Director, Camp McClellan, 1917-18. He was General Staff Interpreter, 29th National Guard Division, American Expeditionary Forces, 1918-19. He studied at the Sorbonne, Paris, from March 1 to July 1, 1919. During the present year he is Teaching Fellow in Romance Languages in the College of Liberal Arts and Instructor in French in the College of Business Administration.

'15. Zion's Herald of Wednesday, November 5, contained an announcement of the marriage of Eleanor May Piatt, '15, to Lieutenant Sidney Briggs Blaisdell. Lieutenant Blaisdell is connected with the United States battleship New Mexico, which is now stationed at San Pedro, Cal. The wedding took place at that port, Chaplain Truman Riddle, of the New Mexico, officiating. Following a trip through the Grand Canyon and other points in the West, Lieutenant and Mrs. Blaisdell will make their home for the winter months in San Pedro.

'15. Gladys C. Tibbetts was married to Mr. Herman William Steinkraus on Saturday, August 30. Mr. and Mrs. Steinkraus are living at 1863 Reyburn Road, Colonial Heights, Cleveland.


'16. Anna S. G. Costello and George H. Lusk are connected with the faculty of the Wellesley High School. Miss Costello is head of the Department of French and Spanish in the Senior High School. She taught last year at Chelsea. Mr. Lusk is in charge of the Junior High School. Last year he was a teacher in Somerville. At the outbreak of the war he joined the aviation service, in which he won a commission.

'17. Emma Pearl Goldsmith is teaching at the Ballard Normal School, Macon, Ga. She is serving under the American Missionary Association.
'17. The *Boston Transcript* of Tuesday, July 15, announced the marriage on the previous evening of Ethel Agnes Lord, ’17, to Phillips Nelson Brooks, of Haverhill. The ceremony took place at the Payson Park Congregational Church, Belmont, and was performed by Rev. Charles L. Morgan. The maid of honor was Miss Grace S. Nies, a classmate at Boston University. Mr. Brooks is a graduate of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, ’16, and was attached to the Naval Aviation Ground Service at Pensacola, Fla., during the war.

’17. The *Somerville Journal* of Friday, September 19, announced the marriage, on September 9, of Edith M. Williamson, ’17, to Howard E. Merrill. The ceremony was performed at the summer home of the bride in Bristol, N. H. Mr. Merrill is a graduate of Dartmouth, ’17. For two years he has been in Russia, and is now a secretary of the Young Men’s Christian Association in that country. Mrs. Merrill was research secretary of the Methodist Board of Home Missions and Church Extension Society in Philadelphia.


’18. Miss Ethel M. Johnson has been appointed assistant commissioner on the Board of Labor and Industries by Governor Coolidge. Miss Johnson had previously been secretary of the Minimum Wage Commission, since October, 1918. Before that she had been engaged in secretarial and editorial work. She served as executive secretary of the congressional committee of the Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association. She was vice-chairman of the legislative committee of the Boston City Federation, and has acted as secretary of the legislative committee for several women’s organizations in Greater Boston. The *Boston Traveler* of Wednesday, November 26, contained Miss Johnson’s portrait and an interview in which she speaks of the work of her new position.

’18. In June the engagement of Helen L. F. Keith, ’18, to W. Ralph Smythe, of Colorado Springs, was announced. Mr. Smythe is a graduate of Colorado College and an A.M. from Dartmouth. At present he is registered in the Ethics Department of Chicago University for the Ph.D. degree. After receiving a 2nd lieutenant’s commission from Plattsburg, Mr. Smythe served overseas fifteen months in the C. A. C., having been promoted in turn to the rank of 1st lieutenant and captain. Miss Keith’s address is 63 Larch Street, Brighton, Mass.

’18. Shields Warren is studying in the Harvard Medical School.

’18. Beatrice S. Woodman is educational director and employment manager of the Henderson-Hoyt Company, Oshkosh, Wis. Last year she attended the Prince School of Education for Store Service, in Boston, and in June received the degree of Bachelor of Science from Simmons College for her work at the Prince School, from which she graduated at the same time. This was the first class to which Simmons granted degrees for work at the Prince School. Only those in the class who were college graduates were eligible for the degree.
'19. Ruth P. Barrows is teaching sixth, seventh, and eighth grades in English at Needham Heights.

'19. Olive P. Kirschner is taking graduate work in Religious Education in the University of Southern California. Her address is, "Care of Dr. Ralph T. Flewelling, Los Angeles, Calif."


'19. Dorothy P. Shaw is doing graduate work at the University of California.

'19. The Brockton Enterprise of Thursday, September 11, stated that Ethel M. Simmons has been appointed to a position in the Princeton, Mass., High School, where she will teach French and English.

'19. Warren H. Wardle has been appointed Building Work Boys' Secretary of the Cambridge Young Men's Christian Association. Mr. Wardle will have charge of the building work for boys in the Cambridge Association, and will also assist the community boys' work secretary in the larger task of organizing and conducting boys' work in churches and social centers throughout Cambridge. Mr. Wardle's father has been a secretary of the Association for over twenty years.

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

There has been a considerable increase in the number of instructors due to the growth of the college since the last year. Among the new men are the following:

John Chilton Scammell, A.B. Harvard University, '04, Assistant Professor of English; Elmer B. Mode, S.B. Boston University, '15, Instructor in Mathematics; Edwin Martin Chamberlin, A.B. '11, A.M. '14, Ph.D. '17, Harvard University, Assistant Professor of Psychology; Fletcher W. Taft, A.B. Harvard University, '17, Instructor in Advertising; J. Grant Cramer, A.B. '89, A.M. '92, New York University, Instructor in Languages; Joseph C. Palamountain, A.B. Boston University, '15, Instructor in Languages; Earl D. Davis, A.B., A.M. University Southern California, Instructor in Economics; Douglas Gordon Crawford, A.B. Williams College, '04, A.M. Northwestern University, '10, Instructor in English; Charles Rutherford Baillie, A.B. '15, A.M. '17, Boston University, Instructor in French; Robert H. Loomis, A.B. Clark University, '11, Assistant Professor of Economics; Robert K. Jameson, A.B., A.M., LL.B. Texas University, Instructor in Economics; C. Park Pressey, A.B. Williams College, Instructor in History; Orlando L. Tosdal, A.B., St. Olaf College, Instructor in Economics; Lieutenant-Colonel Paul W. Baade, West Point, '11, Professor of Military Science; C. A. Cederberg, Instructor in Mathematics and Penmanship; Harold J. Smith, B.B.A. Boston University, '18, Instructor in Accounting; Ralph G. Wells, Instructor in Employment Practice; C. S. Duncan, Lecturer in Business and Industrial Organization; Waldo C. Peebles, A.B. Harvard
BOSTONIA

University, '17, A.M. Columbia University, '19, Instructor in Spanish; John C. Dietz, Instructor in Languages; Victor W. Bennett, B.S. Pennsylvania College, C.P.A., of New Hampshire College, Instructor in Accounting.

Willoughby A. Colby, A.B. Dartmouth, '18, has been added to the Economics Department instructing staff in charge of Section G of Elementary Accounting. Mr. Colby was a Rufus Choate Scholar at Dartmouth and the recipient of the Woodbury Law Prize. During his senior year he was assistant in the Economics Department, and on graduation enlisted in the United States Navy, which he served until January of this year, when he entered the Law School of Boston University.

DELTA MU DELTA

Five members of the class of 1919 were elected to membership in Delta Mu Delta, a fraternity in colleges of Business Administration corresponding to Phi Beta Kappa in colleges of Liberal Arts. The Alpha Chapter of Delta Mu Delta was established some years ago in New York University. Beta Chapter was established at the College of Business Administration of Boston University in 1918. The requirements for admission are: in the case of seniors, not more than one-fifth of each class, limited to those who are to receive the degree of B.B.A. Cum Laude. In addition, one junior from the evening division, and one from the day division, who have stood highest in their respective classes, may be elected. The seniors elected this year were: Ervin W. Engler, Lynn; Dwight G. W. Hollister, Springfield; Bessie N. Page, Somerville; Jack M. Pullman, West Medford; Selma Rogers, Chestnut Hill. The juniors were: evening division, Maud E. Butters, Somerville; day division, Richard K. Bachelder, Lowell.

Dean Everett W. Lord tendered his resignation last July as Federal Director of the United States Employment Service for Massachusetts, a position which he had held since August, 1918.

Dean Lord brought out in Commerce and Finance of August 13 an article entitled "Economics of the Shipping Problem." He gave an address on "Thrift in Home and Nation" before the Worcester Woman's Club on November 3.

The college has brought out for use in Dean Lord's course in Personal Efficiency a rating table which is to be filled out by the students. In the first column are listed faults and difficulties which prevent efficiency in conduct and action. In the second column are the methods and habits which will remedy or prevent such faults. The third, fourth, and fifth columns give the student an opportunity of estimating his own rating at the beginning, near the middle, and at the end of the course, of some fifty searching questions.

John C. Dietz has been appointed Instructor in Languages. He is a graduate of the University of Pittsburgh, studied two years at the Sorbonne, Paris, and holds two diplomas from that institution. He has studied also in Spain. He is an expert musician, and will have charge of the music at the weekly assemblies. He has taught in Norwich University, Vt., and previously
in the University School of Chicago, a part of the University of Chicago. During the past four years he has been teaching in the Huntington School, in Boston. He will teach French and Spanish.

The organization of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps has been completed under the command of Lieutenant-Colonel Paul Baade, West Point '11. The Corps will consist of all the students in the day division of the College of Business Administration and will number 600. The Corps drills two hours a week, and has in addition one lecture a week in the class-room. A list of acting officers and non-commissioned officers in the Corps has been issued in General Order No. 2.

Professor Harold Whitehead has brought out, through the Page Company, of Boston, a book under the title, "The Business Career of Peter Flint." The book is written in clear, terse English, and holds the attention of the reader from beginning to end. Excellent illustrations and a superb frontispiece in colors add greatly to the attractiveness of the book.

Professor Whitehead was the principal speaker at the weekly luncheon of the Pilgrim Publicity Association on Tuesday, October 7.

Professor Roy Davis gave an address on "Advertising and Its Relation to the Fundamentals of Expression" at a luncheon of the Pilgrim Publicity Association on Tuesday, October 23.

A Reserve Officers' Training Corps has been established at the College of Business Administration. Lieutenant-Colonel Paul W. Baade, U. S. A., is in command of the corps. The Boston Herald of Monday, September 22, contains Lieutenant-Colonel Baade's picture and a sketch of his life. He is a native of Fort Wayne, Ind., and was graduated from West Point in 1911. At the outbreak of the war he was a captain, and in June of last year was made a major. He was affiliated with the 322nd Infantry of the 81st Division, leaving this side of the Atlantic for overseas in July, 1918. He participated in the engagements in the Meuse-Argonne. In October of last year he was made a lieutenant-colonel. He has but recently returned to this country.

Everett L. Getchell, Secretary of the College, was one of the speakers at the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Schoolmasters' Club, in the Hotel Bellevue, Saturday, October 25.

The following students have been appointed members of the Executive Cabinet of the College Government: Paul Hanrahan, president of the junior class, member Board of Directors Boston-Nanking Association; Charles L. Goodrich, president Boston University Athletic Association, member Y. M. C. A. Cabinet; Florence Stier, president Y. W. C. A.; Stanley W. Heath, first assistant manager football team, captain Co. F., Reserve Officers' Training Corps; William L. Adams, member of the Pennsylvania State Legislature four years, captain in the United States Army, claim adjuster of Pennsylvania; during encumbency of office as legislator was chairman of Military Committee.

During September there was on exhibition at the College of Business Administration a collection of railroad posters, war trophies, and other ma-
terial collected in France and Germany by Ralph L. Power, curator of the Museum, and Mr. E. L. Getchell, secretary of the College of Business Administration.

'19. The class of 1919 has presented to Dean Lord a painting of an old clipper ship. Dean Lord's father was a sea-captain, and he himself followed the sea for ten years.

Speakers at the College of Business Administration Assembly during the past month have included Harry C. Spillman, of New York, author of "Studies in Personal Development;" Charles G. Wood, of the Massachusetts Commission on Arbitration and Conciliation; Waldron H. Rand, C. P. A.; Roger Babson, of Wellesley; Professor Roy Davis; and President Murlin.

Professor Harold Whitehead, Vocational Supervisor, has recently visited New York and completed arrangements for placing College of Business Administration seniors, under the plan of supervised employment, with several prominent banks and business houses. Somewhat over one hundred concerns, representing practically every type of business, are now listed as "Coöperators," undertaking to admit seniors to their business for supervised employment.

Over four hundred members of the American Institute of Banking are taking the special courses organized by the college for the Boston Chapter.

Frank B. Gilbreth, of New York, one of the leaders in efficiency engineering, author of several works on Time and Motion Studies, lectured at the college on the evening of November 7. By special invitation, many members of the New England Employment Managers' Association attended the lecture.

The newly adopted plan for college government, Academic Democracy, devised by Dean Lord, has attracted considerable interest, since it is, so far as known, the only instance of a strictly democratic division of responsibility for all college interests. It is not "student government"—the students share in the government of the college through a House of Representatives elected by the different classes. The Faculty composes the Senate, and the Dean the executive. A cabinet of five students is appointed by the Dean and approved by the Faculty. The President and Trustees of the University are recognized as the Supreme Court. Questions for consideration come before either the House or the Senate and are acted upon in the same way as in the National Congress.

A military band for the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, organized by Colonel Baade, made its first appearance at the Boston University-Norwich football game, November 14, leading the corps from the College Building to the field.
Thirty-two students—the maximum that could be accommodated—have been registered in the Personal Affairs Management Division of the college. The work for the present term is being conducted by Frank B. Tupper, LL.B., vice-president of the banking house of Marshall and Company, and special lecturers.

Commenting on this feature of the service rendered by the College of Secretarial Science, a Cleveland paper states in its editorial columns:

"Boston women are to be congratulated. Once again they have demonstrated that their culture is a very practical sort of thing.

"Folks outside of Boston like to imagine that the old stronghold of New England culture is fortified mostly by its knowledge of Emerson, Browning, and beans. They forget that it was the Boston women who founded a City Club which has furnished the model for half a dozen of the most modern, most forward-looking, most successful women's organizations in the country.

"The most recent departure of the Boston women which merits recognition is the interest with which many of them have taken up the study of business affairs. . . .

". . . And the course, though offered in a university, is not limited to students of college age. Society women, old and young, are putting on their glasses and getting out their note-books and making a serious study of such subjects as Investments, Taxation, Insurance, and other financial problems."

The Boston Post of Sunday, October 19, contains a three-column cut of Boston society women engaged in registering for the course. In the group are: Mrs. Frank B. Tupper, Mrs. Walter D. Pratt, Mrs. William W. Taff. An interesting description of the course accompanies the cut. About thirty wealthy Boston women gather at a conference table every Tuesday and Thursday morning to learn how to manage their estates and personal affairs. The members of the course do not meet in a class-room; they sit about a conference table with the instructor at the head. Actual practice rather than theoretical teaching is the method employed. The members of the course speak in high terms of the value of the work. Hitherto they have had no means of accurately verifying the reports submitted to them by their business managers. As a result of the work which they are doing at the college they will be able to keep in close touch with the details of their estates and will be able to undertake the initiative in management and investments.

"These Boston women who are wrestling with modern business problems are setting a good example. After all, there is n't any real reason why the modern woman has to assume the attitude of a child when she looks at an ordinary business document."—The Boston Post of Sunday, October 19.

The college has opened two Saturday courses in Shorthand for Teachers. One is a course in Elementary Shorthand; the other, Methods of Teaching Shorthand in High Schools.
THE FACULTY

The Faculty of the College of Secretarial Science for the academic year 1919-20 consists of T. Lawrence Davis, Dean; Gertrude Curtis, Secretary. Professors: Charles P. Huse, Economics; Robert E. Bruce, Mathematics; Roy Davis, Business English. Associate Professor: Wesley J. McCarty, Accounting. Assistant Professors: Warren O. Ault, History; Salvador Cornejo, Spanish. Instructors: Helen L. Byrne, English; Elmer B. Mode, Mathematics; Paul H. Kelsey, French and Spanish; Marie M. Duggan, Stenography; Gladys H. Allen, Shorthand; Louise H. Smith, Shorthand; Frank B. Tupper, Finance; Alcide T. M. de Andria, French; Grant H. Code, English; Christine E. Evarts, Mathematics. Lecturers: E. Charlton Black, English Literature; Adele R. Tupper, Secretarial Ethics; Ruth Duffy, Physical Education; Roland W. Butters, Filing. Assistant: M. Gertrude Mason, Stenography.

A recent appointment on the Faculty is Miss Marie M. Duggan, A.B., who is in charge of the shorthand work. She is a graduate of the State University of Nebraska, and has done postgraduate work at the University of California. Previous to her appointment at Boston University she taught for several years in the West. Her home is in South Dakota.

The college gave President and Mrs. Murlin a reception on Wednesday, November 5, in recognition of their return from Europe. It was President Murlin's first real acquaintance with the college as, during his extended absence abroad, the building had been made ready and the 500 students enrolled. After opening remarks by Dean Davis, President Murlin gave an address and was greeted with cheers by the students. The program included readings by Miss Ruth Alley, of East Lynn, and Miss Eleanor Nemser, of West Somerville; a solo by Miss Muriel Gilliland, of Dorchester; a piano solo by Miss Corinne Klein, of Brookline; and selections by the Glee Club. Miss Catherine Saunders, of Keene, N. H., Smith, '19, a graduate student of the College of Secretarial Science, was chairman of the student committee in charge of the reception.

At the opening exercises of the College of Secretarial Science on Monday, September 22, Mayor Peters, of Boston, gave an address in which he referred to the new department as an embodiment of the need of the hour for accurately trained business people. He wished the new college success. Among the other speakers was Professor E. Charlton Black, of the College of Liberal Arts, who spoke of the new school as the vision of Dean Davis come true.

Dean Davis has been selected as a member of the Advisory Board of the Allentown College for Women.

The Board of Trustees of that college have recently voted to offer the Bachelor of Secretarial Science (B.S.S.) degree upon the completion of a four-year program of study corresponding to that outlined for the College of Secretarial Science of Boston University.
Professor Wilde contributed to the *Journal of Education* of Thursday, September 18, an article, "The Teaching Profession Is Getting Better Every Year." Professor Wilde spoke at Milford on Wednesday, October 8, on "Improvement of Teachers in Service." On Friday, October 24, he addressed a conference of the Massachusetts Sunday-School Association, at Malden, on "Some New Aspects of Religious Education."

The *Boston Transcript* of Friday, September 26, contains a detailed account of the courses which Mr. Frank Chouteau Brown is giving in the Department of Art and Architecture. These courses are "The Elements of Architectural Design" and "The Life, Customs, Architecture, and Art of Egypt and Ancient Greece."

The school has established practical courses in architecture, interior decoration, drawing, and decorative design. The instructors are: Frank Chouteau Brown, Architecture, Design, Illustration, and Stage Craft; Blanche E. Colman, Interior Decoration, Textile and Furniture Design, and Color; Anson K. Cross, Free-hand Drawing and Perspective; Aldro T. Hibbard, Painting and Drawing from Life and Cast.

At last reports, seventeen students were taking the courses offered by the Department of Art and Architecture.

Louis Lawrence Leach, a graduate of the Massachusetts Normal Arts School, has been appointed an Instructor in Modeling in the Department of Art and Architecture. Mr. Leach has a studio at Taunton and specializes in portrait bas-relief. Among his works are bronze memorial reliefs of Bishop William N. McVicker and portrait reliefs of Governor Curtis Guild, Joseph H. Choate, and Samuel Clemens.

The annual dinner of the Faculty and students of the School of Education was held Friday evening, November 21, at the Women's Educational and Industrial Union. Among the specially invited guests were Dean William M. Warren and Professor and Mrs. Dallas Lore Sharp. The speakers included Dean Warren, Professor Sharp, Miss Blanche E. Coleman, Director of the Department of Arts and Architecture, Miss Mary C. McIlven, Professor Arthur H. Wilde, and Professor Colvin.

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**DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SERVICE**

**EVENING AND EXTENSION COURSES**

*Zion's Herald* of Wednesday, October 1, speaks appreciatively and in detail of the evening and extension courses offered by the department. These courses are designed for several classes of persons.

1. Young men and women who, in some of the campaigns recently conducted, have volunteered for some form of religious service as their life-work and for some reason or other are not able to enter college immediately.

2. Lay workers in the churches of Greater Boston who feel the need...
of some training which will prepare them for better service in the local church. For these there are offered courses in Bible-study, church organization and management, teachings of Jesus, church history, and practical courses in special aspects of church work.

3. Unclassified students who have not been able to meet in full the requirements for college entrance.

4. Non-English-speaking students who need classes in English and other elementary branches to prepare them for citizenship. Boston University desires to do its utmost in assisting in the task of Americanizing the non-assimilated groups of metropolitan Boston. These classes will be held at Morgan Memorial, at the South End missions, and in other sections of the city, and will provide valuable clinics for students who are preparing for social work among immigrant groups.

Professor Walter S. Athearn was one of the speakers at the thirtieth anniversary convention of the Massachusetts Sunday-School Association, in Malden, October 21-23.

Professor Athearn delivered, at Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O., during November, the Merrick Lectures, which are annually given before the students of that institution.

Professor Athearn, through his connection with the Interchurch World Movement, is conducting a nation-wide survey of the entire field of religious education.

Professor Arthur E. Bennett gave an address on the "Making of Americans" at the twenty-fourth annual field meeting of the New Hampshire Federation of Women's Clubs, held at Whitefield, October 7 and 8. Professor Bennett gave the address on Monday, October 20, before the weekly meeting of the Boston Preachers' Association.

Several important civic and religious organizations of Grand Rapids, Mich., were recently addressed by Professor O. W. Warmingham in a series of lectures on the various phases of religious education. At the New York State Sunday-School Convention, in session in Troy, N. Y., October 26, 27, and 28, Professor Warmingham gave a series of lectures on "A National System of Religious Education."

Bishop Edwin H. Hughes of the Methodist Episcopal Church addressed the students of the department at chapel service on October 29.

Professor Carroll, head of the Social Service Department, is tabulating the results of the religious survey of Malden, which is to be used as a model by the Interchurch World Movement. He is being assisted by some of the students of his department.

Americanization classes are being conducted in the various Boston churches under the supervision of Professor Towne.

President and Mrs. Murlin were accompanied home from Norway by Miss Serina Lolland of the Methodist Deaconess Hospital of Christiania, who will study here in preparation for missionary work in China.

The young men and women of the Department of Religious Education and Social Service who have attended the training school of the Interna-
ational Sunday-School Association at Lake Geneva, Wis., have organized the Boston Four-Fold Club. The aim of the organization is to aid the Young People's Division of any Sunday School requesting it, and to secure interest and attendance at the various conferences and camps that are held by the International Association. The president is Walter S. Wood, Jr., of West Virginia. Five States are represented by the members.

The men of the Department of Religious Education and Social Service met on November 11 and formed the B. U. R. E. S. S. Brotherhood. Their aim is to promote all non-academic interests of the men of the department. All registered men students automatically become members. A constitution was adopted. H. A. Reid was elected temporary chairman, and C. S. Ikenberry, secretary.

At the devotional meeting of the Young Women's Christian Association of the department, Tuesday, November 18, Rev. H. H. Crane, of Newton Centre, gave an address. He emphasized the fact that the Christian is differentiated from the world in one thing only,—his life of unselfish service.

Miss Adams, assistant superintendent of the Horace Mann School for the Deaf, addressed the Sociology Field Work class on Thursday, November 20, and also arranged for groups to visit the school.

The students and faculty and their friends held a Thanksgiving party at Hope Chapel Hall, Morgan Memorial, on Friday evening, November 21.

Among the one hundred young women who on Sunday afternoon, November 2, were commissioned to work in the foreign field at the service held for that purpose in the People's Temple, Boston, were four of the students of the Department of Religious Education,—Miss Jane Dickinson, who will work in Malaysia; Miss Bernice Wheeler, who has been assigned to China; and Miss Alice Harris and Miss Edna May Hutchens, who expect to work in India. They have the distinction of being numbered in the largest band of missionaries ever commissioned at one time. The singing of the anthem "Faith, Hope, and Love," by Shelley, by the chorus of the Department of Religious Education, added to the beauty and impressiveness of the service.

Rev. Sibley D. Malouf, Syrian pastor at Morgan Memorial, addressed the class on Immigrant Backgrounds, Thursday, November 13.

Mrs. Mary Gordon Thompson, national organizer for the Woman's Trade Union League, gave an address to one of the Sociology classes on Thursday, November 13. She told of her experiences during twenty years' employment in the textile mills of Scotland and New England.

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

THE SUMMER SCHOOL FOR RURAL PASTORS

Zion's Herald of Wednesday, September 17, under the heading "Summer School for Rural Pastors," contained a three-column cut of the students who enrolled in the Summer School. The article states that the school, which lasted for three weeks, was held under the auspices of Boston
University School of Theology in cooperation with the Department of Rural Work of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension. The home missionary board is carrying on this work in various parts of the country and has held schools in a number of leading universities and theological schools of the church. As a result of the large amount of money raised for the Centenary Fund in the Methodist Episcopal Church, there will be new churches built in New England within the next twelve months. It is planned to have the church occupy all unoccupied fields and to put greater stress upon resident pastorates. An effort is also being made to give the men who are sent to these new fields adequate buildings and equipment and a living salary. The number of instructors during the Summer School was 16; enrolment was 70.

The new year began at the school at 10 o'clock on Wednesday, September 24. The address was delivered by Professor W. J. Lowstuter. Enrolment continued through the afternoon, and in the evening a reception was given to the new students. Professor H. R. Harper, who has just returned from France, spoke on "The Doughboy After the Armistice."

Robinson Chapel is complete, all the art windows having been placed. The work was done by Charles J. Connick, of Boston, and is of highest quality. There are fourteen separate figures. The Biblical figures are Abraham, Moses, Elijah, Isaiah, John the Baptist, Peter, Paul, and John. The post-Biblical figures are Francis Asbury, John Wesley, Martin Luther, St. Francis of Assisi, St. Augustine, and Athanasius. Above each figure is inscribed some great utterance of the one portrayed, and below a typical scene from his life, each bearing a message to the ministry of to-day. Each figure will be the subject of a brief address, by way of dedication, in fourteen successive chapel services during the year.

The gospel team work has been resumed under the leadership of Raymond Brewer.

The Student Volunteer Convention at Des Moines is creating great interest, and the students are endeavoring to send twenty delegates, their full quota.

Dr. Charles R. Brown, of Yale, a graduate of the school, lectured to the student body on November 19.

President Murlin lectured on his summer experiences on Thursday, November 20.

The Faculty and their wives were entertained at an informal dinner by Dean and Mrs. Birney at their home on Friday evening, November 21.

Special musical chapel services were arranged by Professor H. Augustine Smith preceding Thanksgiving, for which invitations were distributed in the homes of the neighborhood. Christmas services of the same character are planned.

The enrolment has already passed 200. The entering class is one of the finest and strongest ever received. Sixty-three of this company are men just back from the service of their country. Many of them have had remarkable experiences at the Front, some of them having been wounded and
gassed. They represent many types of service from doughboy to aviator, and in rank from private to captain.

**FACULTY NOTES**

The new members of the Faculty are Dr. Francis L. Strickland, formerly Professor of Philosophy at West Virginia State University, now Professor of Religions; Dr. Edgar S. Brightman, formerly Professor of Ethics at Wesleyan University, now Professor of Philosophy; Dr. W. S. Mitchell, recently Pastor of Plymouth Church, Buffalo, appointed Professor of Evangelism; Dr. D. D. Vaughn, Pastor at River Forest, Chicago, elected Professor of Social Service and Industrial Evangelism; Professor C. Edmund Neil, formerly Professor of Public Speaking at West Virginia State University, elected Professor of Sacred Oratory; Professor M. A. Dawber, Rural Expert of the Board of Home Missions, elected Professor of Rural Church.

_Zion's Herald_ of Wednesday, October 15, contains a portrait and sketch of Rev. William S. Mitchell, D.D., newly elected Professor of Evangelism in the School of Theology. The article states that Dr. Mitchell will enter upon his new duties as soon as satisfactory arrangements can be made for Plymouth Church, Buffalo, of which he is pastor. Dr. Mitchell's work will include lectures on the Theory and Practice of Evangelism; he will also come into direct contact with the students who have pastoral charges, giving them expert guidance in formulating and bringing to success the plans for evangelistic work suited to the local conditions. He will also have direction of the evangelistic work of all students in connection with city missions. Dr. Mitchell is a native of Iowa and was graduated from Iowa Wesleyan University in 1900; four years later he graduated from the School of Theology of Boston University. He has occupied a number of prominent pulpits in the Methodist Episcopal Church. Since 1915 he has been pastor of Plymouth Church, Buffalo, the largest church of the denomination in that city.

Dean L. J. Birney spoke on "A Doughboy's Challenge to the Youth of America" at the annual convention of the Epworth League of New Bedford District in Plymouth on Monday, October 13. On Sunday, October 19, he preached at the vesper service at Middlebury College.

At the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Franklin Methodist Episcopal Church, Brockton, on Thursday, October 30, Professor Albert C. Knudson gave the principal address.

Professor H. Augustine Smith was one of the speakers at the second Bible school Plattsburg of the Norumbega District Sunday-School Association, at the Central Congregational Church, Newtonville, October 13-17. He spoke on "The Redemption of Congregational Singing; Pageantry and Choirs in the Churches of To-day," at a banquet of the Essex County Congregational Club in the Tabernacle Chapel, Salem, on Monday, October 20.

Professor Edgar J. Helms conducted the special chapel meetings at Ohio Wesleyan University, December 3 to 16.
Professor Heber R. Harper has become director of the Salem-Beverly Religious School, and is giving there two courses in the Old Testament, one course in the History of Israel, and a course in the Prophets. He is also in charge of the Men's Bible class in the Wollaston Congregational Church; this class has a large membership.

'71. The Boston Globe of Sunday, November 2, contains a three-column cut of the first graduating class of the School of Theology. In the center of the group is President-Emeritus William Fairfield Warren. The portraits in the order in which they appear are: Rev. Charles S. Nutter, Rev. M. H. A. Evans, Rev. J. H. Trask, Rev. Frank K. Stratton, Rev. Nathaniel B. Fisk, Bishop J. W. Hamilton of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Professor H. C. Sheldon, and Rev. S. M. Beale. The article gives some interesting biographical notes regarding members of the class. Of the Rev. Nathaniel B. Fisk, it says that during the Civil War he was a secretary of the Freedman's Aid Society, stationed at Hilton Head, S. C. He heard Henry Ward Beecher's address on the occasion of the raising of the Union flag over Fort Sumter.

'71. Rev. Miner H. A. Evans died Sunday, September 21, at his residence in South Boston. Mr. Evans was in his seventy-eighth year. He had been a member of the New England Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church nearly fifty years, and since 1866 had supplied various churches in the New Hampshire Conference. Mr. Evans was born in Dubuque, la., and spent his early life in Granby, Quebec. During the Civil War he served in the Quartermaster's department, and in 1865 became a general agent for the Freedman's Bureau, having an important part in colonizing Negro refugees on islands in Charleston Harbor. He retired from the active ministry in 1899. The funeral service was held from his home in South Boston on Wednesday, September 24. The burial was in Lowell, Mass.

'71. The Boston Post of Saturday, October 11, contained a portrait and sketch of Rev. N. B. Fisk, a graduate of the School of Theology in the class of '71. Mr. Fisk is one of the six living graduates. A member of the class, Rev. Miner H. A. Evans, died last September. The class has the extraordinary record of losing but one member during the forty-eight years between its graduation, in 1871, and the year 1919. That member was Rev. James H. Trask, who died December 20, 1916. The surviving members of the class are: Rev. Samuel M. Beale, Rev. N. B. Fisk, Bishop John W. Hamilton, Dr. C. S. Nutter, Professor Henry C. Sheldon, Dr. Frank K. Stratton.

'71. The Boston Transcript of Friday, November 21, announced the marriage in Washington, D. C., of Rev. Frank K. Stratton, D.D., Melrose, and Mrs. Charlotte M. Hall, of Medford. The ceremony was performed by Bishop John W. Hamilton of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Bishop Hamilton and Dr. Stratton were classmates at Boston University. Dr. and Mrs. Stratton will spend the winter in Jacksonville, Fla., after which they will make their home in Medford.
A Rhode Island Club was formed on November 7 for the purpose of cultivating the study of Rhode Island law and procedure.

On Wednesday evening, October 1, the John Adams Senate of the Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity held a meeting for members and guests from the Law School at the Quincy House.

On Tuesday evening, October 14, the Kappa Nu Fraternity held a get-together meeting at the Quincy House.

On Thursday evening, October 23, the Daniel Webster Chapter of Phi Delta Phi Fraternity held a meeting to greet returned service men and to welcome freshmen at the Quincy House.

On Wednesday evening, November 12, the Woolsack Club held a dinner at the Elks' Club.

The following have been appointed members of the Student Council—Elected by students: Walter G. Powers, senior; Edmund J. Campbell, junior; James McCarthy, freshman. Appointed by Faculty: Edward C. Holden, senior; Arthur H. Reed, junior, chairman; Simon Kugell, freshman. Chosen by the six above-named council: James J. Pasquale.

'75. Charles T. Gallagher, a former Trustee of Boston University, died suddenly at his home in Roxbury on Sunday evening, September 28, in his sixty-ninth year. He was born in South Boston May 21, 1851. He was educated in the Boston public schools and began his law course at Harvard Law School, but finished at Boston University in 1875, after which he was at once admitted to the bar. He was admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court in 1882. He had served in the State Senate, to which he was elected from South Boston; was also, for twelve years, a member of the Boston School Committee; for four years of that time he was chairman of the board. He was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. At thirteen he began his service in the army as a drummer boy for the Lincoln Guards of South Boston. He served also as drummer and soldier with the first unattached company of Massachusetts Infantry. He occupied a high position in his profession. He was engaged widely in administering trust estates and handled many important business and mercantile cases.

'80. Judge Charles A. DeCourcy, of the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, delivered the address of welcome to the members of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology at the opening session of the eleventh annual meeting, on Tuesday, September 22, at Boston University.

'81. J. Converse Gray died in Boston on Monday, October 13, after a brief illness. Mr. Gray was born in Boston June 3, 1855. He prepared for college at a private school and at Chauncy Hall School, Boston, and entered Amherst College, graduating in 1877. After graduating from the School of Law, in '81, he was admitted to the bar and began active practice. He was a member of the American Bar Association, was president of the Burnnap Free Home for Aged Women, and was clerk of the Old South Church.
'84. Herbert L. Baker, a prominent member of the Massachusetts bar, died Saturday, November 8, at the Haymarket Relief Hospital, Boston. He was born in Falmouth in August, 1859. After graduation from the School of Law, in '84, he was admitted to the bar in the same year. He represented the Eighth Suffolk District in the Massachusetts Senate in 1893. He was chairman of the judiciary committee and a member of the woman suffrage committee of that legislature. The funeral services were held on Tuesday, November 11. The burial was in Falmouth.

'84. Thomas W. Proctor, Esq., a prominent Boston attorney, has been appointed Lecturer in Evidence.

'89. The General Assembly of Rhode Island, on Thursday, March 27, elected J. Jerome Hahn to the Superior Court bench to succeed Justice Elmer J. Rathbun, Law '98, who has been recently elevated to the Supreme Court.

'90. Federal Judge George W. Anderson delivered an address on the League of Nations before the Lowell Board of Trade on Wednesday, May 21.

'93. Immediately after the prorogation of the Legislature, on Thursday, July 24, Henry C. Atwill resigned as attorney general and was appointed public service commissioner.

'94. Judge Raymond A. Hopkins, of Barnstable, has given, at the Law School, a course on Probate Law. This course was formerly given by Judge L. A. Emery, of Maine.

'94. A banquet was held at Young's Hotel on Thursday evening, June 5, at 6.30 P.M. A large percentage of the class were present.

'96. Burton Payne Gray died on Saturday, September 6, at his home in Newton Centre. Mr. Gray was born December 28, 1867, at Ivanhoe, Ill. He graduated from Yankton College, South Dakota, in 1894; three years later he was awarded the A.M. degree by that college. After graduating from the School of Law, he practised in Boston. As a resident of Newton Mr. Gray was active in community interests. He took a leading part in the recent war activities. He was a member of the Massachusetts Bar Association, the Bar Association of the City of Boston, and the Middlesex Bar Association. He had served on the board of aldermen in Newton, part of the time as its chairman, and he long was a trustee of Andover Theological Seminary. Mr. Gray married, June 15, 1899, Miss Maud Virginia Crawford, of Warren, O. She survives him together with a son and a daughter.

'98. Judge Thomas H. Dowd, on Monday night, March 17, delivered an address in Montreal on the claims of Ireland to a voice in the councils of the Peace Conference at Paris.

'98. Elmer J. Rathbun, for a number of years a judge of the Superior Court of Rhode Island, was, on March 20, elected to the Supreme Court bench by the General Assembly of the State.

'01. Ira M. Huggan died at his home, 1259 Commonwealth Avenue, on Wednesday, April 9.
'01. John E. Macy, a former professor at the school, presented to the school, on May 8, sixteen law books.

'03. On May 19 Professor Frank L. Simpson was one of the judges at a debate between teams of the University held at the College of Business Administration on the question—Resolved: “That the present movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion.”

'05. On May 24 Mrs. Walter Hartstone was elected president of the Boston University Women Graduates' Club, and Miss Elizabeth M. Taylor was elected its first vice-president, at the Copley Square Hotel, where the annual meeting and dinner were held.

'05. The annual banquet of the class of 1905 was held at the Boston City Club on June 10, with its president, Clarence L. Newton, presiding and twenty members present.

'07. Frank E. Raymond, according to the announcement of the Gloucester Times under date of May 12, has been appointed town counsel of Ipswich.

'08. Charles F. Campbell was married to Miss Mary Valentine Donnelly, of Worcester, on September 27.

'08. Daniel T. O'Connell has been chosen director of the Bureau of Friends of Irish Freedom, and has opened headquarters in Washington.

'10. Raymond P. McCanna, a member of the firm of Hahn, Joslin & McCanna, and for the last five months manager of the United States Federal Board for Vocational Education at Atlanta, Ga., died suddenly, Saturday afternoon, June 7, at Atlanta, after having undergone an operation for appendicitis.

'13. Under date of May 12, 1919, the Burlington, Vt., papers have an item stating that Harry B. Chase, who entered the Law School with the class of 1913, has been appointed a judge of the Superior Court.

'13. Marion Weston Cottle has been reengaged to give a series of lectures before the Brooklyn Institute of Art and Science for the evening sessions. Miss Cottle received the degree of LL.B. from New York University in 1904, and LL.M. from Boston University School of Law in 1913. She was admitted to the New York bar in 1905, and later made a member of the bar of the United States Supreme Court and of the State bars of New Hampshire and Maine. In addition to her legal work she is also a lecturer on domestic science relations, and is associate editor of the Woman Lawyers' Journal.

'13. Alfred P. Richards, Esq., has been appointed Instructor in Equity and Property.

'13. On Wednesday, August 6, at Fitchburg, Mass., Leslie Wilburt Sims, of Maynard, was united in marriage to Adelaide V. Weil, of Fitchburg.

'14. Major Spaulding Bisbee was married to Miss Ethel Mae Hinds in the Congress Square Universalist Church, Portland, Me., Tuesday noon, June 17.
'14. The Lawrence Telegram of Thursday, November 13, announced that William J. Cronin, of Andover, has accepted the position of general counsel of the National Metal Trades Association, the membership of which comprises most of the manufacturers of machinery and iron and steel products in the United States.

'14. Corporal Fletcher S. Hyde arrived at his home in Malden on Monday, August 14, after twenty-two months' service overseas, with a real trophy from France—a French war bride.

'14. Samuel Silverman, a former member of the Legislature, has been appointed assistant corporation counsel of the City of Boston.

'15. William T. Dillon was appointed assistant district attorney of Hampden County on Wednesday, September 17.

'15. On Sunday, August 10, Thomas S. Healey was united in marriage to Mary I. McCaffrey, at St. John's Rectory, Waterbury, Conn.

'16. James M. Oates, of Watertown, was married Monday, October 20, to Miss Lucy Murphy of that town. Mrs. Oates was a clerk in the water department of Watertown. Mr. Oates is a graduate of Holy Cross College, and received from Boston University the degree of LL.B. in 1915 and LL.M. in 1916. Mr. and Mrs. Oates are residing at 21 Elliot Street, Watertown.

'16. James T. Heenehan, of Palmer, has formed a law partnership with John H. Madden, of Springfield, and the new firm has opened offices in Springfield. Mr. Heenehan is a graduate of Dartmouth, A.B. '14, and passed the bar examinations in 1916.

'17. On July 10, at Waldoboro, Me., John Medina, Jr., was united in marriage to Evaline A. Horsman, of West Somerville, Mass.

'18. Bertrand A. Huot was admitted to the practice of law in Rhode Island on Monday, March 10.

'18. Mabel R. Leslie announces her marriage to Dr. Charles Fleischer, at Boston, September 30.

'19. Among the graduates of the class of 1919 who have passed the examinations for admittance to the Massachusetts bar are Frank J. Garvey, Leo P. Doherty, and Cyrus Fidler.

'20. Aaron M. Reder has been awarded a scholarship by the Lawrence Newsboys' Protective Association.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

The Faculty of the Medical School held, on Monday evening, October 27, at the Hotel Brunswick, a conference with officials of national organizations that are trying to standardize education. Dean John P. Sutherland was toastmaster at the banquet and presided at the business meeting. He stated that the freshman class at the Medical School of Boston University is the largest in the history of the school. Dr. George Royal, of Des Moines, Ia., chairman of the Council on Medical Education of the American Insti-
tute of Homœopathy, and Dr. G. M. Cushing, of Chicago, a member of the Department of Registration and Education for Illinois, spoke on the "Standardization of the Medical Profession by the Licensing Board of the United States."

The Medical School has been recently inspected by Dr. George Royal, representing the Council on Medical Education of the American Institute of Homœopathy, and Dr. Guy Cushing, of Chicago, representing the Board of Licensure, State of Illinois. One whole day and evening were spent in this inspection, and the school was passed as conforming to all requirements, many of the methods of instruction here being highly praised.

The school was also inspected in September by a representative from the Board of Licensure of Pennsylvania, and also passed as conforming to the medical law of the State of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Sanford B. Hooker has recently returned from overseas, and is the last member of the Faculty to be released from military service.

The course in Surgery has been entirely reorganized, and the cooperation necessary to teaching this course has been made more efficient between the Massachusetts Homœopathic Hospital and the Medical School.

This course is given by Professor J. Emmons Briggs, and extends throughout the junior and senior years, one half of the subject being given in the junior year and one half in the senior year.

All possible agencies in the hospital are utilized for teaching purposes, particularly X-ray pictures, stereopticon slides, laboratory findings, etc.

A Student Volunteer Band was organized at the Medical School on October 29. Mr. Alexander H. Kemp was appointed leader and Miss Florence E. Mentzer secretary. This is an organization of students who expect to go into foreign missionary work.

On Friday, November 14, Dr. Belle J. Allen, '04, a graduate of the Medical School, addressed the Band. Dr. Allen is a member of the National Committee of the Student Volunteer Convention which is to be held December 31 to January 4 at Des Moines, Ia.

'99. The Danielson, Conn., Transcript of Thursday, September 4, reports the marriage on the previous Tuesday, in the Westfield Congregational Church, of Dr. Robert Fulton Souther, M.D. '99, and Clara Martyn Danielson. Dr. Souther is now consulting surgeon of the Westboro State Hospital.

'07. The New Bedford Times of Saturday, September 20, announced the death on the previous Thursday afternoon of Dr. Laurence F. Keith, of Wareham. Dr. Keith, who was in his thirty-seventh year, was born in North Easton. He graduated from the Oliver Ames High School, North Easton, and from the Boston University School of Medicine in '07. After graduation from the School of Medicine, he practised in Melrose, and came to Wareham in 1911, where he became a member of the Wareham School Board; for three years previously he had been school physician. He was married on July 15, 1915, to Miss Madge Nicholson, of Wareham. He is survived by his widow, his father and mother, and a sister and brother.
PUBLICATIONS OF
BOSTON UNIVERSITY

Year Book. General Catalogue of the University. Issued annually in October. Address Boston University, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Graduate School. Circular of Information concerning the degrees given, and a pamphlet on the preparation of A.M. Theses and Ph.D. Dissertations. Address Graduate School, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

College of Liberal Arts. Catalogue and Circular. Special publication devoted to the College of Liberal Arts. Issued annually in March. Address Boston University, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Summer Session. Catalogue issued annually in February, and Circulars concerning special features of the work of this Session. Address Boston University Summer Session, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.


School of Law. Catalogue for the Current Year. Special publication devoted to the School of Law. Issued annually in March. Address Boston University School of Law, Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.

School of Medicine. Annual Announcement and Catalogue. Special publication devoted to the School of Medicine. Issued annually in July. Address Boston University School of Medicine, 80 East Concord Street, Boston, Mass.

Report of the President. Annual report of the President to the Trustees and reports from departments. Address the President, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Bostonia. Quarterly publication devoted to the interests of the University. Address Editor Bostonia, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Circular of Teachers' Courses. Detailed descriptive pamphlet on the Saturday and Late Afternoon Courses. Issued semi-annually. Address The Dean, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Horarium. Program of Classes. Issued semi-annually. Address The Dean, 688 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.