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Service Paper

ANALYSIS OF THE TYPES OF TELEVISION PROGRAMS AS REPORTED BY SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS .

Submitted by

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(B.S., Hyannis State Teachers College, 1941)

In Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of Master of Education

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CHAPTER I STATEMENT OF PROBLEM

<u>Purpose</u>.-- The purpose of this service paper is to identify (1) the types of television programs that high school students listen to most frequently, (2) the programs which are their favorites, (3) the programs which they like, and (4) the hours of the day during which most viewing occurs.

Educators are interested in the educational force of television relative to entertainment and knowledge, for people are uncertain as to whether television is helpful or harmful to students.

In order to help teachers, parents, and students evaluate television programs, it is necessary to know the types of programs that the students are viewing and the length of time that pupils spend watching television. This information may be of value in improving the television viewing habits of pupils.

To secure better programs, we may be able to guide <u>1/0. Joe Olson, Education on the Air</u>, Nineteenth Yearbook of the Institute of Education by Radio, 1949, Part V, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, p. 267.

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our pupils to discriminate between good and poor programs, in order that they may be able to act intelligently in their choice of programs.

Method employed.-- A record of the television programs and the viewing habits of senior high school students was necessary to provide information for this study. An inquiry form containing all the television programs for a one week period of time on the three channels WBZ-TV-4, WNAC-TV-7, WJAR-TV-11 was given to all the students in the Bourne High School, Bourne, Massachusetts, and Yarmouth High School, Bass River, Massachusetts.

Since the writer was concerned with only those students who could be classified as regular television viewers, the inquiry form was given only to those students who had television receivers in their homes.

The information obtained from the inquiry form was tabulated in regard to only those programs which were viewed.

This study embraces 137 pupils in the ninth, tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades of senior high school.

Seventy-one students in the Bourne High School completed the inquiry form out of a total schoolmembership of one hundred eighty-one pupils. Sixty-six completed the inquiry form at Yarmouth High School out of one hundred ninety-two registered students. Students were represented from homes in the low income bracket to the higher income levels, regardless of age or sex, which was fairly evenly divided. The intelligence of these groups also ranged from the low mental groups to those in the higher intelligent bracket. In short, the group was typical of the adolescent students in this area.

These students live in a section of the state known as a resort area; therefore, it lacks large cities and industrial areas. The main commercial enterprises are the catering to tourists, farming, and fishing industries. The towns of Yarmouth and Bourne are relatively the same size, both having populations of approximately 4,500 inhabitants.

This area is known as a "fringe area" in respect to reception by television receivers. This means that reception is poor or even negligible on certain evenings without the aid of boosters or outside aerials.

<u>Description of the inquiry form.--</u> The inquiry form furnished the following information:

- 1. The favorite programs on each day of the week.
- 2. The programs considered excellent on each day of the week.
- 3. The programs considered good on each day of the week.
- 4. The programs considered fair on each day of the week.
- 5. The programs considered poor on each day of the week.
- 6. The programs considered very poor on each day of the week.

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- 7. The types of programs least liked.
- 8. The time of day that had the highest listening frequency.

The inquiry form contained 21 tables. A separate table was prepared for each of the three channels for the seven days of the week of December 10 to 16, 1950. Each table contained three columns. Column 1 listed the time that each program was presented. Column 2 contained the names of the programs that were presented on that particular day and a space to check the programs that were viewed. Column 3 was for the rating of each program to which the student listened. The rating system in column number 3 was as follows:

- 1. Put the number 1 in Column 3 if you consider the program very poor.
- 2. Put the number 2 in Column 3 if you consider the program poor.
- 3. Put the number 3 in Column 3 if you consider the program fair.
- 4. Put the number 4 in Column 3 if you consider the program good.
- 5. Put the number 5 in Column 3 if you consider the program excellent.

On December 8, 1950, a meeting was held with the four class-room teachers of Bourne High School and the assistant principal of Yarmouth High School to explain the directions for completing the inquiry forms and to answer any pertinent questions. The duty of home room teachers and the assistant principal was to explain the purpose of this inquiry form and the directions to their pupils who had television receivers in their homes. The inquiry forms were kept in school and were completed the following days under the direction of the teachers, who were given ample time each morning during the home room period to see that the students had opportunity and time enough to complete the previous day's programs.

The completed forms were collected, assembled, and made ready for tabulation. Seven master sheets were constructed one for each day of the week, upon which the program viewed and the rating for each program were tabulated.

•The five programs with the largest number of viewers were selected for comparisons because after five programs the number of viewers were spread out very thin and therefore would reveal insufficient comparisons.

If the potentialities of television are to be utilized and realized, one should have a knowledge of what constitutes out-of-school viewing habits, so that, one may guide and improve the pupils selections of programs.

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CHAPTER II

ANALYSIS OF DATA

The detailed data compiled from the inquiry forms of 137 students from Bourne High School, Bourne, Massachusetts, and Yarmouth High School, Bass River, Massachusetts, will now be presented to determine the following:

- 1. The favorite programs of each day of the week.
- 2. The programs considered good on each day of the week.
- 3. The programs considered excellent on each day of the week.
- 4. The programs considered fair on each day of the week.
- 5. The programs considered poor on each day of the week.
- 6. The programs considered very poor on each day of the week.
- 7. The types of programs least liked.
- 8. The time of day that had the highest viewing frequency.

Table 1. The School Population in the Bourne High School, Bourne, Massachusetts, and the Yarmouth High School, Bass River, Massachusetts.

SCHOOL	Number of Students	Number of Girls	Number of Boys	of	Per cent of Viewers
Bourne High School	181	92	89	71	39
Yarmouth High School	192	98	94	66	34

Table 1 shows that the total enrollment in both schools is relatively the same. Yarmouth High School has only eleven more students than Bourne High School.

Yarmouth High School has four more girls than boys, while Bourne High School has three more girls than boys, but both schools have more girls than boys.

The number of viewers is also nearly the same in both schools as Bourne High School students have only five more television receivers in their homes than the students of Yarmouth High School.

Table 2. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Monday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	64	90	4.5
The Mohawk Showroom	53	74	3.5
Kate Smith Show	48	68	4.5
Howdy Doody	43	61	3.0
Lights Out	38	54	4.8

Table 2 shows that the <u>Camel News Caravan</u> has the greatest number of listeners with the highest percentage of viewers and a very high rating.

The Kate Smith Show, an afternoon feature, appears on

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this list because of the fashion and cooking hints that are presented which make it appealing to a large number of girls.

<u>Howdy Doody</u> has a large number of listeners but a low rating. This probably shows that younger children are at home and the older students view the program presented for the younger children.

Lights Out, a mystery show, also appears on the list of best liked programs for Monday, because it is exciting and students like mystery shows.

A summary of the programs viewed and the extent of viewing on Monday can be found in the appendix.

Table 3. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Monday by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	51	77	4.7
Winchell and Mahoney	45	68	4.0
Mohawk Showroom	42	63	3.8
Lights Out	38	58	4.5
Howdy Doody	37	56	3.0

Four of the programs listed in Table 3 are the same as those of Table 1.

The Howdy Doody program has a large number of viewers

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but a rating of only fair.

The <u>Camel News Caravan</u> has the highest number of viewers, probably showing that this program is viewed and enjoyed by the whole family. This program may aid the students to learn general historical knowledge as well as specific information that may help in their classroom discussion in history.

Table 4. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Tuesday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Original Amateur Hour	48	68	4.9
Texaco Star Theatre Camel News Caravan Broadway Open House	45 42 40	63 59 56	4.0 4.3 3.8
Cisco Kid	35	49	4.7

The foregoing list shows that <u>Ted Mack's Original</u> <u>Amateur Hour</u>, which always has a large listening audience because of the variety of entertainment offered, has the largest number of listeners and the highest rating.

The <u>Texaco Star Theatre</u> appears on the list because of Milton Berle, who is the master of ceremonies.

The fact that Jerry Lester, master of ceremonies, and Dagmar are on Broadway Open House three evenings a week is undoubtedly the reason for its appearance on Table 4.

The <u>Cisco Kid</u>, a western thriller, appears in Table 4, probably receiving the majority of votes from the boys who like cowboy movies.

The program <u>Crusade in Europe</u>, an educational program, almost appeared on the table for Tuesday but missed by only three votes.

Table 5. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Tuesday by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	62	94	4.6
Texaco Star Theatre	59	89	4.0
Fireside Theatre	51	77	4.3
Original Amateur Hour	47	71	4.8
Broadway Open House	42	64	4.0

In the preceding list all the programs have a large viewing audience and a high rating from the <u>Camel News</u> <u>Caravan</u> to the <u>Broadway Open House</u>, with the <u>Original</u> Amateur Hour having the highest rating.

The programs on Table 5, Tuesday's programs, are the same as Table 4 with the exception of <u>Fireside Theatre</u>, which is a program that provides the students an opportunity to see some of the better plays, movies and stories

televised.

Table 6. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Wednesday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	59	83	4.7
Break the Bank	48	68	3.7
Arthur Godfrey	42	59	4.0
Kraft Television Theatre	38	54	4.3
Don McNeil Show	31	44	3.8

Once again the <u>Camel News Caravan</u> with the greatest number of viewers and the highest rating leads the programs tabulated in Table 6.

The appearance of <u>Arthur Godfrey's</u> program in Table 6 is due to the fact that the entire family enjoys the program with its variety of entertainment.

Break the Bank, a quiz show, and <u>The Don McNeil Show</u>, a variety show, with such low average ratings are mentioned in Table 6 because of the limited number of good programs presented on that evening.

The <u>Kraft Television Theatre</u>, mentioned in Table 6 with a rating of 4.3, probably allows the students to see some movies and plays that they may have missed at the theatre.

Table 7	. The	Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers	and
	the	Rating of the Programs on Wednesday by the	ŧ.
	Stu	dents of Yarmouth High School.	

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Kraft Television Theatre	48	73	4.7
Camel News Caravan	47	71	4.8
Howdy Doody	35	53	3.6
Break the Bank	33	50	4.2
Bump Hadley	31	47	4.0

Howdy Doody, which appears to be a program designed for younger children, again is mentioned on Table 7.

<u>Bump Hadley's</u> program, a short fifteen minute sports program, appears on Table 7, Wednesday, of the Yarmouth High School. The Town of Yarmouth is known as a "sport's minded town" and <u>Boxing</u> and <u>Wrestling</u> shows missed appearing on Table 7 by only one and two votes respectively.

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Table	8.	The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and	
		the Rating of the Programs on Thursday by the	
		Students of Bourne High School.	

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Martin Kane	61	86	4.0
Kay Kyser	52	73	3.9
Camel News Caravan	48	68	4.7
Broadway Open House	39	55	4.1
You Bet Your Life	33	46	3.0

Martin Kane, an exciting mystery play, leads the list of programs selected by students of Bourne High School.

The program of <u>Kay Kyser</u> also has a large number of viewers because the students like music, especially when they can learn the latest songs and also hear a name band at the same time.

You Bet Your Life, a humorous quiz show, which offers the students a chance to relax and watch the antics of Groucho Marx, had 33 viewers but a rating of only fair.

The program <u>Stop the Music</u> had 32 viewers and lacked one vote from appearing on Table 8. This program also offers the viewers a chance to learn and hear the latest songs.

The 20 viewers who gave a high average rating to the Roller Derby may have been interested in sports therefore, enjoying the excitement offered by such a program.

Table 9. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Thursday by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Kay Kyser	52	79	4.3
Martin Kane	50	76	4.4
Camel News Caravan	48	73	4.7
You Bet Your Life	42	64	3.6
Kate Smith Show	35	53	4.1

The programs which appear in Table 9 are similar to those in Table 8 with the exception of the <u>Kate Smith Show</u> which replaces <u>Broadway Open House</u>. This program had a very high percentage of listeners all week but lacked a few necessary votes to appear among the programs selected.

The <u>Roller Derby</u> had twenty viewers and a high average rating due to pupil interest in sports and the excitement which is offered by such a program.

Table 10. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Friday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	59	83	4.9
We the People	50	70	4.7
The Quiz Kids	47	66	3.8
Versatile Varieties	45	63	3.5
The Clock	41	58	4.3

The <u>Camel News Caravan</u> has the greatest number of listeners and the highest average rating. This program must be the students main preference as a source of news.

We the People, a program designed to show unusual happenings about common people in the United States, has a large viewing audience because it is exciting and presents unusual occurences.

<u>Versatile Varieties</u> appears on Table 10 because of the guest stars on the show and the variety of entertainment produced.

One of the programs also selected by the students at Bourne High School was The Clock, an exciting mystery.

The Big Story, a human interest story, because of its appeal to many boys, received 29 votes.

Table 1	1.	The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and
		the Rating of the Programs on Friday by the
		Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan	52	79	4.8
The Quiz Kids	47	71	3.9
Mohawk Showroom	44	67	3.4
Kate Smith Show	41	62	4.6
Boxing	36	55	4.2

The position of the <u>Quiz Kids</u> program on Tables 10 and 11 indicates that pupils enjoy learning by matching their intelligence with some of the contestants on the program.

The <u>Kate Smith Show</u>, a late afternoon show, appears again on the fore-going table.

The fact that many of the students arrive home earlier on Friday than on many other days of the week, and can watch this show while preparing for their evening or week-end activities may explain its appearance.

Another sports show, <u>Boxing</u>, presents itself again on the list of Yarmouth High School students selections because of their interest in sports.

Greatest Fights of the Century and Stock Car Racing each received 33 votes by these sports-loving students.

Table 12. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Saturday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Your Show of Shows	34	48	4.9
Jack Carter Show	34	48	4.9
One Man's Family	30	42	4.1
The Lone Ranger	25	35	3.8
Wrestling	24	34	4.3

There is quite a noticeable depreciation in the number of viewers on Table 12 probably due to a large number of students who attend the theatre on that evening. Students may also have other week-end activities.

Your Show of Shows and the Jack Carter Show have the highest rating and the same number of viewers on this evening.

One Man's Family which appears on Table 12 provides humor and enjoyment for the whole family.

<u>Wrestling</u>, a sports program or an exhibition as it should be classified, appears for the first time on the selections made by the Bourne High School students.

The Lone Ranger, fourth on the list, appears to be a program designed for younger people.

As many students like to listen to music in order to

learn the latest songs, <u>Sing It Again</u> had 22 viewers and consequently it missed by only two votes of being mentioned on Table 12.

Table 13. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Saturday by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Your Show of Shows	41	64	4.9
Jack Carter Show		62	4.7
One Man's Family		47	4.2
Football		39	4.5
Wrestling		38	4.0

It is interesting to compare the number of viewers in Table 12 and Table 13. In Table 12 there is quite a reduction in the number of viewers for the whole evening while Table 13 shows a noticeable depreciation in the number of viewers only after nine o'clock.

Your Show of Shows and the Jack Carter Show, both comedy productions, are the programs viewed most frequently by the students of Yarmouth High School. They have practically the same rating and number of viewers.

Two sport programs, <u>Football</u> and <u>Wrestling</u>, appear on Table 13, as the Yarmouth High School students continue to show a definite likeness for programs of sports.

Table 14. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Sunday by the Students of Bourne High School.

Programs	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Aldrich Family	30	42	4.8
Colgate Comedy Hour	30 26	37	4.5
Football Philco Television Playhouse	24 24 23	34 34	4.4
Hopalong Cassidy	23	23	3.9

The limited number of viewers Sunday evening indicated on Table 14 may be due to the fact that the students are doing home work or enjoying forms of entertainment other than television rather than, that the quality of the programs is poor.

Another western presentation in the form of <u>Hopalong</u> <u>Cassidy</u> is seen among the selections of the Bourne High School Students, thus showing that a number of students have a preference for thrill-packed westerns.

Table 15. The Programs Viewed, the Frequency of Viewers and the Rating of the Programs on Sunday by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Per cent of Viewers	Average Rating
Aldrich Family	50	76	4.8
Colgate Comedy Hour Philco Television Playhouse	50 48 42	73 64	4.8
Hopalong Cassidy	40 36	61	4.5
Goodrich Celebrity Time	36	55	3.9

The mean number of viewers at Yarmouth High School on Sunday was considerably more than that of Bourne High School.

At Yarmouth High School the mean number of viewers was 66 per cent. The mean number of viewers at Bourne High School was 25 per cent on that same evening.

Programs which provide pleasure for the whole family rate high. It is not surprising to see <u>The Aldrich Family</u> and <u>The Colgate Comedy Hour</u> in their positions, the first because for its humor and human interest and the second because of its famous guest stars.

The <u>Philco Television Playhouse</u> has a great number of viewers probably because it offers an opportunity for the students to see plays, movies or books that they may have missed seeing or would liked to have read. <u>Hopalong Cassidy</u>, a production for younger pupils, appears on the selective list by students of senior high school.

The program <u>Toast of the Town</u> had only fourteen viewers but a very high rating of 4.9 per cent. This program has many guest stars but it is the opinion of the present reviewer that the program is too "high class" for the majority of pupils.

Table 16. The Twenty Programs with the Greatest Number of Viewers for a One Week Period of Time as Selected by the Students of Bourne High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan. Martin Kane. The Mohawk Showroom. Kay Kyser. We the People. Kate Smith Show. Original Amateur Hour Break the Bank. The Quiz Kids. Texaco Star Theatre. Versatile Varieties. Howdy Doody. Arthur Godfrey. The Clock. Broadway Open House. Lights Out. Kraft Television Theatre. Cisco Kid. Your Show of Shows. Jack Carter Show.	64 61 53 52 50 48 48 47 45 43 42 40 38 35 34 34	4.5 4.0 3.5 3.9 4.5 3.9 4.5 3.0 3.0 4.3 3.0 4.3 3.0 4.3 3.0 4.3 3.0 4.3 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.4 4.9 4.9 4.9

An examination of the preceding table shows the programs watched by the greatest number of viewers during the week. Most of these programs are solely of entertainment value for it would be difficult to find any programs of definite educational emphasis.

The types of programs contained in Table 16 are as follows: five comedies, three mystery productions, three variety shows, two musical shows, two quiz shows, two news programs, one play, one western, and one child's program.

Table 17. The Twenty Programs With the Greatest Number of Viewers for a One Week Period of Time as Selected by the Students of Yarmouth High School.

Program	Number of Viewers	Average Rating
Camel News Caravan. Texaco Star Theatre. Kay Kyser. Fireside Theatre. Martin Kane. Aldrich Family. Kraft Television Theatre. Colgate Comedy Hour. The Quiz Kids. Original Amateur Hour. Winchell and Mahoney. Mohawk Showroom. Broadway Open House. You Bet Your Life. Your Show of Shows. Philco Television Playhouse. Jack Carter Show. Kate Smith Show. Hopalong Cassidy. Lights Out.	52 500 54 47 44 42 42 22 51 50 50 88 77 54 22 22 50 50 88 77 54 22 22 50 50 88 77 54 22 22 50 50 54 88 77 55 42 22 20 50 50 54 50 54 54 20 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	4.6 4.0 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.4 4.8 4.7 4.8 3.9 4.0 3.6 4.9 4.5 4.6 3.2 4.5

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The foregoing table represents the programs viewed by the greatest number of students of Yarmouth High School.

Practically all of the programs selected are for the purpose of enjoyment.

The variety of programs selected in Table 17 is as follows: six comedies, three mystery productions, one variety show, two musical shows, three quiz shows, two news programs, two plays, and one western.

Out of the 40 programs that appear in Tables 16 and 17, 26 are the same for both schools.

The first 13 programs in the order of their selection by the students of the two schools were as follows:

> 1. Camel News Caravan 2. Martin Kane 3. Kate Smith Show 4. Original Amateur Hour 5. The Quiz Kids Texaco Star Theatre 7. Broadway Open House Lights Out 8. Kraft Television Theatre 9. The Mohawk Showroom 10. 11. Kay Kyser 12. Your Show of Shows The Jack Carter Show 13.

The seven programs that were selected by the students of Bourne High School and not selected by the Yarmouth High School students were as follows:

We the People
Break the Bank
Versatile Varieties
Howdy Doody
Arthur Godfrey
The Clock
Cisco Kid

The seven programs that were selected by the students of Yarmouth High School and not selected by the Bourne High School students were as follows:

The Fireside Theatre
Aldrich Family
Colgate Comedy Hour
Winchell and Mahoney
You Bet Your Life
Philco Television Theatre
Hopalong Cassidy

Table 18. The Television Programs Preferred by Students in the Eighth Grade.1/

PROGRAMS PREFERRED BY EIGHTH GRADE STUDENTS

2.3.	Milton Berle Arthur Godfrey Toast of the Town Wrestling	7.	TV-Teen Club Sports (general) Baseball Aldrich Family
	Kukla, Fran, and Ollie	10.	Football Lone Ranger

Table 18 reveals that eighth grade students have a preference for comedy and sports programs. With the exception of Kukla, Fran, and Ollie, TV-Teen Club, and The Lone Ranger, which are programs produced for younger children, the pupils selected programs designed for adult listening. <u>I/Paul Witty, "Parents and Teachers Vote on TV," National Parent-Teachers.</u> (October, 1950), 55:12. Table 19. The Favorite Television Programs of Pupils' Parents in the Upper Grades.1/

FAVORITE PROGRAMS OF PUPILS' PARENTS IN THE UPPER GRADES 1. Arthur Godfrey 6. Toast of the Town Milton Berle 7. Saturday Night Review 2. Sports: general, boxing, 7. Zoo Parade 3. wrestling, baseball, Dramas and Plays 8. football 9. Hopalong Cassidy Kukla, Fran, and Ollie 10. Kraft Theatre 4. Fred Waring 10. Philco Playhouse 5.

In reviewing and comparing Table 18 and Table 19 eight of the programs are the same. The majority of these programs also appear on the list of programs selected by the senior high school students in Bourne and Yarmouth High Schools.

It appears evident that some guidance in the selection of programs is also necessary among our adult leaders. 1/0p. cit., p. 12

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Day of the Week	Program	Number of Votes
Monday	Lights Out	28
Tuesday Wednesday	Original Amateur Hour Break the Bank	27 21
Thursday	Kay Kyser	28
Friday	The Big Story	19
Saturday	Your Show of Shows	32 26
Sunday	Colgate Comedy Hour	26

Table	20.	The Favorite Programs as Selected by the Students
		of Bourne High School for a One Week Period.

The foregoing list shows that the students selected two comedies, two quiz programs, one variety show, one mystery, and one dramatic presentation, and a newspaper award story dealing with crime for their favorite programs.

Although the <u>Camel News Caravan</u> had a large number of viewers and a high rating on many evenings it is not on the favorite list of the pupils.

The features <u>Martin Kane</u>, <u>Toast of the Town</u>, <u>Arthur</u> <u>Godfrey</u>, and <u>Texaco Star Theatre</u> were only a few votes short of appearing on the list of favorites by the students of Bourne High School.

Day of the Week	Program	Number of Votes	
Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday	Lights Out Texaco Star Theatre Kraft Television Theatre Martin Kane You Bet Your Life We the People Your Show of Shows Aldrich Family	21 24 30 18 18 15 33 32	

Table 21. The Favorite Programs as Selected by the Students of Yarmouth High School for a One Week Period.

The preceding table shows the students of Yarmouth High School selected three comedies, two mysteries, one quiz show, one dramatic presentation, and one news feature production.

Only on two evenings, Monday and Saturday, did the students of the two schools select the same program. On Monday they selected <u>Lights Out</u>, a mystery, and on Saturday evening Your Show of Shows, a comedy, was selected.

The productions <u>Fireside Theatre</u> and <u>Hopalong Cassidy</u> were only a few votes short of appearing on the list of favorite programs for one week as recorded by the students of Yarmouth High School. Table 22. The Favorite Programs of the Week as Selected by the Students of Bourne and Yarmouth High Schools.

School	Program	Number of Votes
Bourne High School	Your Show of Shows	32
Yarmouth High School.	Your Show of Shows	24

The students of both Bourne High School and Yarmouth High School selected the same program as their favorite of the week.

In reviewing Tables 16 and 17 this program appears nineteenth and fifteenth on the list but has a very high rating 4.9.

The reason for the lack of viewers is that it appears on Saturday nights which is probably an evening for other social activities. Table 23. The Hours of the Days with the Greatest Number of Viewers as Reported by the Students of Bourne High School.

Day of the Week	Average Number of Viewers During Designated Evening Hours		
	7-9	9-11	11-12
Monday. Tuesday. Wednesday Thursday Friday. Saturday. Sunday	63 64 69 66 41 34 49	54 58 56 54 39 36 36	29 42 24 39 48 28 23

The heaviest viewing occurs from Monday through Thursday from 7-9 P. M.

The viewing of television drops noticeably from Friday through Sunday because many of the students work on these days, some attend extracurricular activities and social engagements which are prevalent during the week-end.

An increase also occurs in the viewing at 11 to 12 P. M. on Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday. This may be due to the interest in the master of ceremonies, Jerry Lester, a comedian, who appears on Broadway Open House.

On Friday evenings the students may be returning home from work or from their social engagements and this might have also caused an increase in viewing at this hour.

Table	24.	The Hours of the Day with the Greatest Num	ber
		of Viewers as Reported by the Students of	
		Yarmouth High School.	

Day	Average Number of Viewers During			
of the	Designated Evening Hours			
Week	7-9	9–11	11-12	
Monday	56	41	28	
Tuesday	63	43	34	
Wednesday	53	55	26	
Thursday	64	53	29	
Friday	47	42	39	
Saturday	36	34	42	
Sunday	45	39	28	

The foregoing table shows that the greatest amount of viewing takes place between the hours of 7-9 P. M. by the students of Yarmouth High School.

There is a noticeable decline in the number of viewers on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday evenings as compared with the other evenings of the week.

On evenings where there are sports contests presented as on Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday evenings there is a sizeable increase in the number of viewers by the students of Yarmouth High School.

Table	25.	The Number of Students Who Think Television Is	
		More Entertaining Than Educational.	

School	Yes	No	-
Bourne High School	55	5	
Yarmouth High School	53	8	

The fact that pupils realize present television programs are more recreational than educational is in itself promising so far as the development of future programs is concerned. If pupils can differentiate between educational and recreational programs it offers some hope that they might view good educational programs if such were provided. Producers, realizing the intelligence of their present listeners, will welcome the opportunity to provide programs of better quality so long as they will be assured of a viewing audience.

Table 26. The Number of Students Who Would Like More Educational Programs.

School	Yes	No
Bourne High School	28	37
Yarmouth High School	29	41

Many of the students would not care to have anymore educational programs, but there are 57 students who desire more programs of educational value than are offered at the present time. The writer is under the impression that if educational programs were presented in an appealing manner the students would enjoy them as much as many of the programs now televised.

Table 27. The Number of Students Who Watch Television Regardless of the Programs.

School	Yes	No
Bourne High School	17	53
Yarmouth High School	22	44

Even though Table 27 states that the majority of the students reported that they do not watch television regardless of the programs, the writer does feel in light of the preceding data that pupils do watch almost any program presented on television.

Table 28. The Number of Students Who Consider Watching Television Their Favorite Recreation or Pastime.

School	Yes	No
Bourne High School	17	53
Yarmouth High School	22	44

Watching television must be the only pastime if not the favorite pastime or recreation of many of the students for many of them have little time remaining for any other activities because of the number of hours that they spend viewing television.

The materials assembled in this chapter reveal that senior high school students devote a large portion of their time to television and that the majority of them select programs that are purely of entertainment value.

The visible neglectfulness of students to realize much that television has to offer is a challenge to parents and teachers, particularly teachers, who desire to instruct students in the many and varied opportunities of the $\frac{1}{2}$ medium.

1/Margaret Michelson, Out-of-School Radio Listening Interest of Senior High School Pupils. Master's Thesis. Boston University, 1948, p. 60.

CHAPTER III

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

In order to direct and improve the students' tastes in the choice of television programs students, parents, and educators should understand the types of programs that the pupils select and the amount of listening time spent in watching television.

Summary of findings:

- The total enrollment of the two high schools was 373 students. One hundred thirty-seven or thirty-seven per cent of these students had television receivers in their homes.
- 2. Approximately 78 per cent of the students viewed the <u>Camel News Caravan</u> over a one week period of time.
- 3. The 13 programs which had the greatest number of viewers as selected by both schools were as follows:

Camel News Caravan
Martin Kane
Kate Smith Show
Original Amateur Hour
The Quiz Kids
Texaco Star Theatre
Broadway Open House
Lights Out

-34-

- 9. Kraft Television Theatre
- 10. The Mohawk Showroom
- ll. Kay Kyser
- 12. Your Show of Shows
- 13. Jack Carter Show
- 4. The favorite programs of the week as selected by the students of Bourne and Yarmouth High School and arranged according to vote is as follows:

Your Show of Shows
Lights Out
Aldrich Family
Kraft Television Theatre
Kay Kyser
Texaco Star Theatre
Colgate Comedy Hour
Break The Bank
The Big Story
Martin Kane
You Bet Your Life
We The People

- 5. The production Your Show of Shows was selected as the favorite program of the week by the students of both schools.
- 6. More students viewed television on Monday through Thursday than on Friday through Sunday.
- 7. The greatest amount of viewing occurred between the hours of 7-9 P. M.
- There was an exceptional amount of late evening viewing from ll-l2 P. M.
- The students of both schools show a strong preference for comedy, variety, and dramatic productions.

- 10. Since the pupils considered television more entertaining than educational, they might care for more educational programs.
- 11. The students reported that they selected their programs but from an analysis of the inquiry forms it appears they viewed practically every program offered.
- No program had an average rating of below fair or 3.0.
- 13. The students considered childrens' programs as <u>Time for Beany</u>, <u>Lucky Pup</u>, and <u>Howdy Doody</u> as the least attractive programs but they had a large number of viewers.
- 14. The students of Yarmouth High School selected more sports' programs than did the students of Bourne High School.
- 15. The programs on Channels 4 and 11 had more viewers than Channel 7 due to the poorer reception generally on Channel 7 in these areas.

Conclusions:

- The number of worth-while programs appears to be small.
- 2. Television is particularly designed for the instruction and enjoyment of teen-agers.

- The few adult programs now available are enjoyed by the majority of teen-agers.
- 4. Parents and students should be taught to distinguish between adult and teen-age programs.
- 5. Television presents another problem which needs the guidance of parents and educators.
- 6. It should be a responsibility of the school to examine with the student what is available and to lead the pupil to selective listening. In the industry there are a great many program planners and producers who would be glad to put on better programs, but they must have the assurance that these programs are going to get an audience.
- 7. Children's preferences in television programs parallel their taste in other fields of entertainment. Educators must recognize that these situations and the emotions they arouse represent certain needs. These needs must be analyzed and a healthier means devised to meet them.
- 8. Teachers must learn what it is that pupils are absorbing in some of the programs that they are viewing. With such data in their possession it will then be necessary to do two things:

^{1/}C. S. Marsh, Educational Broadcasting, Proceedings of the Second National Conference on Educational Broadcasting, 1937, Part II, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois, p. 262.

(1) guide pupils in establishing better interest standards, and (2) influence producers to make available programs of higher quality to satisfy these interests. APPENDIX

SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS

AND EXTENT VIEWED FOR MONDAY ALL CHANNELS

Time of Day	Programs	Number of Viewers at Bourne High School	Number of Viewers at Yarmouth High School
12:00	Let's Go Shopping		-
1:15	Film Feature	-	-
1:30	Tucker Talk	-	-
	Film Feature		4 7 2 4 2
2:45	Mildred Carlson		2
	N. B. C. Feature Film Highlight	TO	2
2.10	WJAR Serial	5	2
4:00	Kate Smith Show	48	24
	Film Shorts		2
5:00	Kukla, Fran and Ollie	21	14
	Lucky Pup	8	4
	N. B. C. Comics		4 8 17
5:15	Time for Beany	30	17
5:30	Howdy Doody	41	37
6.00	Hoss Opry Playhouse Good Life Club	13 8	10
0:00	Music Hall Varieties		2
< 1	Small Fry Club	16	4
6.15	Film Feature	10	13
6:20	Weather or Not	8	17
6:25	News	13	19
6:30	Film Shorts	3	6
	Herb Lewis Show	15	25
•	Crimes of Carelessness	5	1
6:40	Film Feature	8 1	2
6:45	Orchids To You	12	¢
	Song Hits A Visit With Barbara		25 1 5 7 8 1
6.55	Sports Album		
	Bump Hadley		5 28
,	Yesterday's Newsreel	8	4
7:15	Song Hits	13	12
	Shawmut Newsteller	22	16
A 19	Frank Petty Trio	13	15

(concluded on next page)

Time of Day	Programs	Number of Viewers at Bourne High School	Number of Viewers at Yarmouth High School
7:30	Film Shorts	8	6
	Mohawk Showroom	53	42
7:45	Shawmut Newsteller Camel News Caravan	64	4 61
7:55	Shawmut Weather Fotocast		11
	Lux TV Theatre	24	20
	Winchell and Mahoney	30	45
8:30	Arthur Godfrey	44	36 28
9.00	Voice of Firestone Horace Heidt	21 18	12
2.00	Lights Out		38
9:30	Robert Montgomery	19	18
	Music Comedy Time		18
10.00	The Goldbergs	26 12	13
	Studio One Who Said That	2 STAT 1 STAT	5 30
	Broadway Open House		47
	Adventure Playhouse	10	5
11:15	Hollywood Newsreel	9 30	4
1:30	Wrestling Matches Yankee News Service	30	5 4 15 2 3 6
	Weather Service	3 4 7	2
	Caravan of Sports	$\tilde{7}$	6

(Monday's Summary Concluded)

DIRECTIONS

The following table contains a list of all the television programs and all the radio programs for one week.

Please check in column 2, in the parentheses (), the programs that you listened to during a one-week period.

In column number 3 please rate each program as follows:

1. Put the number 1 in Column 3 if you consider the program very poor.

2. Put the number 2 in Column 3 if you consider the program poor.

3. Put the number 3 in Column 3 if you consider the program fair.

4. Put the number 4 in Column 3 if you consider the program good.

5. Put the number 5 in Column 3 if you consider the program excellent.

41:

Table 1. Regular Television Programs on Station WBZ-TV-4

Broadcast on Sunday

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO THICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:45	() Film Feature	
1:00	() Chance of a Lifetime	
1:30	() Touchdown Review	
2:00	() Beulah	
2:30	() Community Auditions	
3:00	() Stars over Hollywood	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
3:30	() Hopalong Cassidy	
14:30	() Starring the Editors	
5:00	() Gabby Hayes	
5:30	() The Hank McCune Show	
6:00	() Shawmut Home Theater	
7:20	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() The Aldrich Family	ļ
9:00	() Colgate Comedy Hour	1
9:00	() Philco TV Playhouse	- f
10:00	() Garroway-at-Large	-
10:30	() News of the Week	+
10:45	() Film Feature	<u> </u>
11:00	() Hold That Camera	
11:30	() Views of News	

Table	2.	Recular	felevision	Programs	on	WBZ-TV-4	
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PROGRAMS P.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (P EASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column 2)	Column (3)
1:15	() Film Feature	
1:30	() Tucker Talk	
2:00	() Film Feature	
2:45	() Mildred Carlson	
3:00	() NBC Feature	
4:00	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() Fukla, Fran and Ollie	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Good Life Club	
6:15	() Film Feature	
6:20	() Wheather or Not	
6:25	() News	
6:30	() Herb Lewis Show	
6:40	() Film Feature	
6:45	() Orcaids to You	- Berner salasana s
7:15	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() The Mohawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
3:00	() Winchell and Mahoney	
8:30	() Voice of Firestone	

Broadcast on Honday

Continuation Table 2

	Broadcast on Monday	1 -
TIME OF PROGRAMS P.H.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROBRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Jolumn (3)'
9:00	() Lights Out	
9:30	() Music, Comedy Time	
10:30	() Who Said That?	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Table 2. Regular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

on Monday ---

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column	Column	Column (3)
(1)	. (2)	(0)
1:15	() Film Feature	
1:30	() Tucker Talk	
2:00	() Television Review	
3:00	() NBC Feature	
4:30	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() Kukla, Fran and Ollie	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() The Azaleas Trio	
6:15	() WBZ-TV Feature	
6:20	() Weather or Not	
6:25	() News	
6:30	() Herb Lewis	
6:40	() Film Feature	
6:45	() Two Grand	
7:00	() Wynn Stevens	
7:15	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() John Conte's Little Show	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() Texaco Star Theatre	
9:00	() Fireside Theatre	
9:30	() Circle Theatre	
10:00	() Ted Mack	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Broadcast on Tuesday

Table 4. Regular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

		:
TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO HICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 CF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
1:15	() Film Feature	
1:30	() Tucker Talk	
· 2:00	() Family Food Basket	•
3:00	() NBC Feature	
5:00	() Kukla, Fran and Ollie	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Living Wonders	а.
6:20	() Weather or Not	
6:25	() News	·
6:30	() All About People	
6:40	() Film Feature	
6:45	() Herb Lewis	
7:00	() Bump Hadley	
7:15	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() The Mohawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() The Nature of Things	
8:15	() wendy Barrie Show	
8:30	() Film Feature	
9:00	() Kraft Television Theatre	

Broadcast on Wednesday

Continuation Table 4

Table 4. Regular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

Broadcast on Wednesday

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.d.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
10:00	() Break the Bank	
10:30	() Movie Sports Quiz	
10:45	() Bloise McElhone Show	
11: 00	() Broadway Open House	

TABLE 5

TABLE 5.

Regular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

TIME OF PROGRAMS P. M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
COLUMN (1)	COLUMN (2)	COLUMN (3)
1:25	() News	
1:30	() Tucker Talk	
2:00	() TV Review	
3:00	() Feature	
3:30	() Ranson Sherman	
4:00	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() Feature	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Women in the News	
6:15	() Film Feature	
6:20	() Weather or Not	
6:25	() News	
6:30	() Herb Lewis	
6:45	() Dance Session	
7:00	() Hobby-Hob-Nob	
7:15	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() John Conte's Little Show	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() You Bet Your Life	

Broadcast on Thursday

Table 5 (Continuation)

	Broadcast on Thursday	
TIME OF PROGRAMS P. M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
COLUMN (1)	COLUMN (2)	COLUMN (3)
9:00	() Kay Kyser	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
10:00	() Martin Kane	
10:30	() Hollywood on the Line	
10:45	() The Sport Page	
11:00	() Eroadway Open House	

Table 5. Regular Television Programs on WBZ . V-4

Table 6 Regular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

TIME OF PROGRAM P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (FLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTEN
Column (1)	Cclumn (2)	Column (3)
1:25	() Television News	
1:30	() Tucker Talk	
2:30	() Fun with Food	
3:00	() NBC Feature	
3:30	() Ranson Sherman	
4:00	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() Kukla, Fran and Ollie	
<u>5:30</u>	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Stock Car Racing	***
6:15	() WBZ TV Feature	
6:20	() Weather or Not	
6:25	() News	
6:30	() Herb Lewis	
6:40	() Film Feature	
6:45	() Frank Petty Trio	
7:00	() Bump Hadley	
7:15	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:30	() Mohawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() The Quiz Kids	

Broadcast on Friday

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NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LIFTEM (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING L, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTEN
Column (2)	Column
() We, the People	
() Versatile Varieties	1999
() The Clock	
() Boxing	
() Great Fights	
() Broadway Open House	
	TO WHICH YOU LIGTEM (PLEASE CHECK) Column (2) () We, the People () Versatile Varieties () The Clock () Boxing () Great Fights

Broadcast on Friday

Table VI. Regular Television Programs on WZ-TV-4

Boston University School of Education Library

Table 7. Recular Television Programs on WBZ-TV-4

Broadcast on Saturday

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
1:10	() Teletape News	
1:15	() Sports Round-up	
1:45	() Football	
5:00	() Film Feature	
5:30	() Joe Dimaggio Show	-
5:45	() Wendy Barrie Show	
6:00	() What's Offered	
6:30	() The Lone Ranger	
7:00	() Eump Hadley	
7:15	() Filmologue	
7:20	() Shawmut Newsteller	-
7:30	() One Man's Family	
8:00	() Jack Carter Show	
9:00	() Your Show of Shows	
10:30	() Sports Review	
11:00	() Honor Maid TV Theatre	

Table	8.	Regular	Television	Programs	on	WNAC+TV-7	
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Broadcast on Sunday

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Table 9. Regular Television Programs on WNAC-TV-7

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Shopping-Vues	
12:30	() Inter-Vues	
4:30	() Film Shorts	
4:45	() Western Playhouse	
5:00	() Lucky Puo	
5: 15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Hoss Opry Playhouse	
5:45	() Yankee News Service	
6:00	() Small Fry Club	
6:30	() Film Shorts	
6:45	() Song Hits	
6:55	() Sports Album	
7:00	() Yesterday's Newsreel	
7:15	() Song Hits	
7:30	() Film Shorts	
_7 : 45	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Weather Fotocast	
8:00	() Lux TV Theatre	
8:30	() Arthur Godfroy	

Broadcast on Monday

Tablo 9 (Continuation)

Table 9. Regular Television	Programs on WNAC-TV-7
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TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
9:00	() Horace Heidt	
9:30	() The Goldborgs	
10:00	() Studio One	
11:00	() Adventure Playhouse	
11:15	() Hollywood Roel	
11:30	() Wrestling Matches	
1:00	() Yankee Nows Service	
1:10	() Woather Sorvice	
1:15	() Caravan of Sports	

Broadcast on Monday

TIME OF PROCRAMS P.M.		YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Shopping-Vues	
12:30	() Inter-Vues	
12:45	() The Jonathon Story	
4:30	() Film Shorts	
4:45	() Western Playhouse	······································
5:00	() Lucky Pup	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Hoss Opry Playhouse	
5:45	() Yankee News Service	
6:00	() Small Fry Club	
6:30	() Film Shorts	
6:45	() Song Hits	
7:00	() Film Shorts	
7:15	() Song Hits	
7:30	() Film Dhorts	
7:45	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Weather Fotocast	
8:00	() Tressury Men in Action	
8:30	() Beat the Clock	
9:00	() Vaughan Monroe	
9:30	() Suspense	
10:00	() Danger	
10:30	() Roller Derby	1

1

Broadcast on Tuesday

Table 11. Regular Television Programs on WNAC-TV-7

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Colwan (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Shopping Views	
12:30	() Inter-Vues	
4:30	() Film Shorts	
4:45	() Western Playhouse	
5:00	() Lucky Pup	
<u>5:15</u>	() Time for Deany	
5:30	() Hoss Opry Playhouse	
5:1 <u>5</u>	() Yankee News Service	
6:00	() Small Fry Club	
6:30	() Film Shorts	
6:45	() Song Hits	
7:00	() Teen Age Varieties	-
7:15	() Song Hits	
7:30	() Stranger Than Fiction	
<u>7:45</u>	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Weather Fotocast	
<u>8:00</u>	() Arthur Godfrey	
9:00	() Don McNeill Show	
10:00	() Boxing	
10:45	() Wrestling Matches	
12:00	() Wrestling Matches	

Broadcast on Wednesday

Table 12. Regular Television Program on WNAC-TV-7

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK)	YOU RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTEN
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Shopping-Vues	
12:30	() Inter-Vues	
12:45	() The Johnathon Story	
4:30	() Film Shorts	
4:45	() Western Playhouse	
5:00	() Lucky Pup	
5:15	() Time for Beany	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
5:30	() Hoss Opry Playhouse	
5:45	() Yankee News Service	
6:00	() Small Fry Club	1.
6:30	() Film Shorts	
6:45	() Song Hits	
7:00	() Film Shorts	
7:15	() Song Hits	
7:30	() Film Shorts	
7:45	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Weather Fotocast	
8 200	() Stop the Music	
9:00	() Pulitzer Playhouse	
10:00	() Truth or Consequences	
10 : 30	() Roller Derby	
11:30	() Cavalcade of Bands	,

Broadcast on Thursday

	Broadcast on Friday	
TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Shopping-Vues	
12:30	() Inter-Vues	
12:45	() Multiscope	
4:30	() Film Shorts	
4:45	() Western Playhouse	
5:00	() Lucky Pup	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Hoss Opry Playhouse	
5:45	() Yankee News Service	
6:00	() Small Fry Club	
6:30	() Film Shorts	
7:15	() Song Hits	
7:30	() This Week in Sports	
7:45	() Shawmut Newsteller	
7:55	() Shawmut Weather Fotocast	
8:00) Mama	
8:30	() Football	
11:00	() Alan Young Show	
<u>11:30</u>	() Showtime U. S. A.	
11:40	('Weather Service	
11:45	() Caravan of Sports	

Table 13. Regular Television Programs on WNAC-TV-7

Table 14. Regular Television Programs on WNAC-TV-7

NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK)	YCUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTEN
Column (2)	Column (3)
() Conflictorts	
() Acrobat Ranch	
() Chester the Pup	1
() Football	
() Western Films	
() Lucky Puip	
() Pro-Football	
() Ken Murray Show	
() Paul Whiteman	
() Life with Linkletter	
() Sing It Again	
() Wrestling	
() Weather Service	
() Caravan Of Sports	
	TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK) () Conflictorts () Acrobat Ranch () Chester the Pup () Football () Western Films () Lucky Pup () Pro-Football () Ken Murray Show () Paul Whiteman () Life with Linkletter () Sing It Again () Wrestling () Weather Service

Broadcast on Saturday

Table 15. Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

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TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
11:30	() Cowboy Tales	
.12:05	() Morton Lowney	
12:35	() Fred Waring Show	
1:55	() Football	
4:30	() Zoo Parade	
5:00	() tabby Hayes Show	
5:30	() Chance of a Lifetime	
6:00	() Hopalong Jassidy	
7:00	() Leave it to the Girls	
7:30	() Aldri h Family	
8:00	() Colgate Comedy Hour	
9:00	() Philco TV Playhouse	
10:00	() Goodrich Celebrity Time	
11:00	() Your Shows	

Broadcast on Sunday's

Table 16. Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

Broadcast on Monday

	-	
TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (l)	Col.win (2)	Colann (3)
12:00	() Let's Gc Shopping	
3:30	() Film Highlights	
<u>3:40</u>	() WJAR Serial	
4:00	() Kate Smith Hour	
5:00	() NBC Comics	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Newly Doedy	-
6:00	() Music Hall Varieties	
6:30	() Crimes of Carelessness	
6:45	() A Visit With Berbara	
7:00	() Bump Hadley	
7:15	() Frank Petty Trio	
7:30	() Mchawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() Winchell & Mahoney	
8:30	() Arthur Godirey	
9:00	() Fobert Montgomery	
10:30	() Who Said That?	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	•

Table 17. Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

TIme of Programs P.M.	NALLES OF PROGRAMS TO WATCH YOU LISTEMED (PLEASE CHECK)	YCOR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRES TO WHICH YOU LISTEMED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Let's Go Shorring	1
3:30	() Film Highlights	1
ana Vi	() WJAR Special	
4:00	() Kate Smith Hour	
5:00	() NBC Comics	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Crusader Rabbit	
6:05	() Music Hall Varieties	
6:30	() Cisco Kid	
7:00	() Crusade in Europe	×
7:25	() Dairy Tales	
7:30	() John Conte's Little Show	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() Texaco Star Theatre	
9:00	() Fireside Theatre	
9:30	() Suspense	
10:00	() Original Amateur Hour	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Broadcast on Tuesday 17

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TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Let's Go Shopping	
12:30	() Crimes of Carelessness	
3:30	() Film Highlights	
3:140	() WJAR Serial	
4:00	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() NBC Comics	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Music Hall Varieties	
6:45	() Triangle Sports	
7:00	() Coffee Time	
7:15	() This Week In Sports	
7:30	() Mohawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() Holiday Hotel	
8:30	() Famous Jury Trials	
9:00	() Kraft Television Theatre	
10:00	() Break the Bank	
10:30	() Jim Lanagan Talent Show	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Broadcast on Wednesday

Table 19. Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISCENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU
Column	Column	Column
(1)	(2)	(3)
12:00	() Let's Go Shopping	
3:30	() Film Highlights	
3:40	() WJAR Serial	
4:00	() Kate Smith Show	
5:00	() NBC Comics	
_5:15	() Time For Beany	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Crusader Rabbit	
6:05	() Music Hall Varieties	
6:40	() Auto Racing	
6:45	() Music Hall Varieties	
7:00	() Identify	
7:15	() Backstage Stories	
7:30	() John Conte's Little Show	¢
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() You Bet Your Life	[
8:30	() Alan Young Show	
9:00	() Kay Kyser Show	
10:00	() Martin Kane	
10:30	() Yesterday's Newsreel	
10:45	() Let's Play Charades	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Broadcast on Thursday

Table 20 Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

TIME OF PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTEN (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 of EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTEN
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)
12:00	() Let's Go Shopping	
12:30	() Crimes of Carelessness	
3:30	() Film Highlights	
3:40	() WJAR Serial	
4:00	() Kate Smith	
5:00	() NBC Comics	
5:15	() Time for Beany	
5:30	() Howdy Doody	
6:00	() Music Hall Varieties	
6:45	() Hayloft Jamboree	
7:00	() Bump Hadley	
7:15	() Bunny North	
7:30	() Mohawk Showroom	
7:45	() Camel News Caravan	
8:00	() Quiz Kids	•
8:30	() We, the People	
9:00	() Versatile-Varieties	
9:30	() The Big Story	
10:00	() Cavalcade Of Sports	
10:45	() Greatest Fights	
11:00	() Broadway Open House	

Broadcast on Friday

Broadcast on Saturday								
TIME PROGRAMS P.M.	NAMES OF PROGRAMS TO WHICH YOU LISTENED (PLEASE CHECK)	YOUR RATING 1, 2, 3, or 5 OF EACH PROGRAM TO WHICH YOU LISTENED						
Column (1)	Column (2)	Column (3)						
11:30	() Acrobat Ranch							
12:00	() Chester the Pup	an a						
1:30	() Football Matinee							
1:45	() Football							
5:00	() What's My Line?							
5:30	() Joe Dimaggio Show							
5:45	() Wendy Barrie Show							
6:00	() Hank McCune Show							
6:30	() The Plainclothesman							
7:00	() Garroway-at-Large							
7:30	() One Man's Family							
8:00	() Ken Murray Show							
9:00	() Feature Film							
9:30	() Saturday Night Review							
10:30	() The Show Goes On							
11:00	() Man Against Crime							
11:30	() Wrestling							

Table 21 Regular Television Programs on WJAR-TV-11

Inquiry form Relative to the Choice of Programs

Please encircle selected answer. (1-4)

1.	Do yo	ou t	think	televisi	on is mon		entertainin	g		
	than educational?						yes	no		
2.	• Would you like more educational programs?						yes	no		
3.	Is watching television your favorite recreation or pastime?						yes	no		
4.	• Do you watch television regardless of the program?						yes	no		
Please fill in the blanks										
5.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	Monday?			
6.	What	1s	your	favorite	program	on	Tuesday?			
7.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	Wednesday?	-		
8.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	Thursday?	and the second secon		
9.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	Friday?	ist Spinsterburge	-	-
10.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	Saturday?	an and the second		
11,	What	is	your				Sunday?	a		-
12.	What	is	your	favorite	program	on	the Week?			
					1.5 1.4	1. •	•			

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